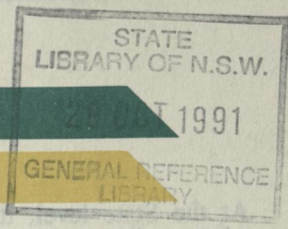


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CATALOGUE NO. 6312.0
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AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES, AUSTRALIA, AUGUST 1991

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

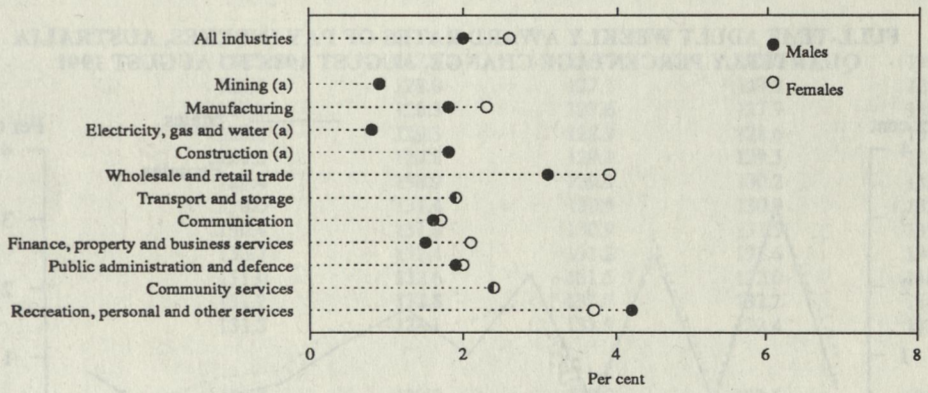
Annual Movements (August 1990 to August 1991)
Over the 12 months to August 1991, the weekly award rates of pay index for full-time adult employees rose by 2.2 per cent. For full-time adult males and full-time adult females the indexes rose by 2.0 per cent and 2.6 per cent respectively.

The largest movements over the period for full-time adult males occurred in the Recreation, personal and other services industry

(4.2%), and in the Wholesale and retail trade industry (3.1%). For full-time adult females the largest movements occurred in the Wholesale and retail trade industry (3.9%) and in the Recreation, personal and other services industry (3.7%).

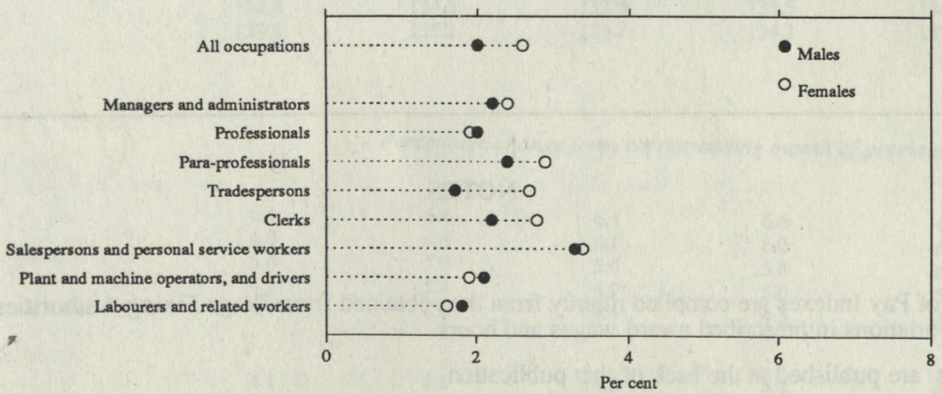
In terms of occupation groups, the largest increases for full-time adult males and females were for Salespersons and personal service workers (3.3% and 3.4% respectively), and for Para-professionals (2.4% and 2.9% respectively).

INDUSTRIES
FULL-TIME ADULT EMPLOYEES, ANNUAL CHANGE



(a) Data not available for females in these industries.

OCCUPATIONS
FULL-TIME ADULT EMPLOYEES, ANNUAL CHANGE



INQUIRIES

- for further information about statistics in this publication and the availability of related unpublished statistics, contact Bruce McClelland on Canberra (06) 252 6581 or any ABS State office.
- for information about other ABS statistics and services please refer to the back page of this publication.

At the State level, the largest increases for full-time adult males was in the Australian Capital Territory (4.1%). For full-time adult females the largest increases were in the Northern Territory (4.0%) and in Queensland (3.9%).

Monthly Movements (July to August 1991)

For the period July 1991 to August 1991 the largest movements in the weekly award rates of pay indexes occurred for full-time adult males in the Construction and Community services industries (both 0.6%). For full-time adult females the largest increases occurred in the Wholesale and retail trade industry (0.5%) and in the Manufacturing and Community services industries (both 0.4%).

In terms of occupation groups, the largest increases were for full-time adult male Clerks (1.0%), and Managers and administrators and Para-professionals (both 0.6%). For full-time adult females the largest increases were for full-time adult female Clerks (0.8%) and Managers and administrators (0.5%).

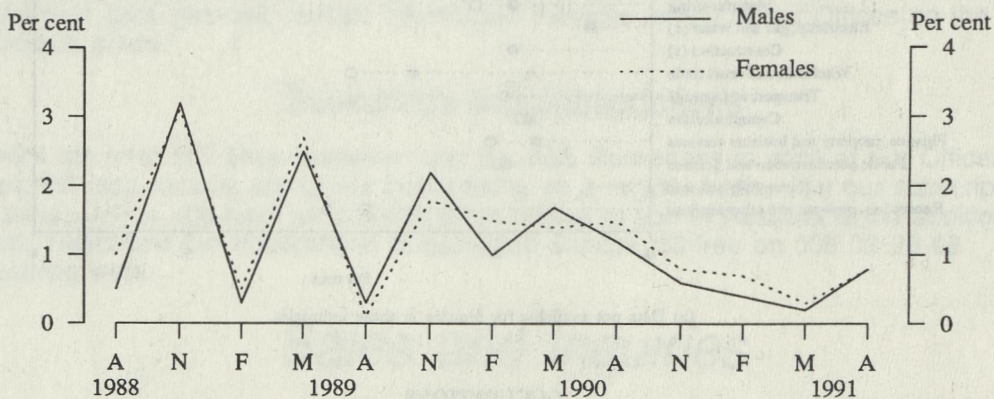
At the State level, the largest increase was for full-time adult males in the Australian Capital Territory (2.6%). The largest increases for full-time adult females were in the Australian Capital Territory (1.6%), and Victoria and Tasmania (both 0.7%).

Effects of National Wage Cases

Increases to award rates of pay granted under the April 1991 National Wage Case have started to have an effect on the indexes. Wage variations from the August 1989 National Wage Case are continuing to flow through, although at a slower rate than previously.

The following graph of quarterly changes in the indexes shows a close alignment between National Wage Case decisions and peaks in the indexes. The peaks correspond to the September 1988 3 per cent and March 1989 \$10 increases, resulting from the August 1988 National Wage Case. The increases over the period from November 1989 to August 1990 are due predominantly to the inclusion of wage increases from the August 1989 National Wage Case. The upturn in the rate of change of male and female indexes over the last quarter is an effect of the April 1991 National Wage Case.

**FULL-TIME ADULT WEEKLY AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES, AUSTRALIA
QUARTERLY PERCENTAGE CHANGE, AUGUST 1988 TO AUGUST 1991**



NOTES

The Award Rates of Pay Indexes are compiled mainly from data obtained from Wage Fixing Authorities, both Federal and State, relating to variations in prescribed award wages and hours.

Explanatory Notes are published at the back of this publication.

Users should note that revisions to indexes are made where award variations are retrospective, or when there is a delay in receipt of notification of variations. See paragraph 17 of the Explanatory Notes.

J. L. CARROLL
Acting Australian Statistician

TABLE 1. AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES
FULL-TIME ADULT EMPLOYEES : AUSTRALIA
BASE : JUNE 1985 = 100.0

Month	Weekly series			Hourly series		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1985 —						
June	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986 —						
June	103.8	104.2	104.0	103.9	104.3	104.0
1987 —						
June	109.7	110.4	109.9	109.9	110.9	110.2
1988 —						
June	114.8	115.5	115.0	115.1	116.6	115.5
1989 —						
August	122.6	123.9	123.0	123.2	125.5	123.9
September	123.3	124.5	123.7	123.9	126.2	124.6
October	124.1	125.2	124.5	124.8	126.9	125.5
November	125.3	126.1	125.5	125.9	127.8	126.5
December	126.1	127.3	126.4	126.7	128.9	127.4
1990 —						
January	126.3	127.5	126.7	127.0	129.2	127.7
February	126.6	128.0	127.1	127.3	129.8	128.1
March	127.2	128.3	127.6	127.9	130.1	128.6
April	127.8	129.3	128.3	128.6	131.1	129.4
May	128.8	129.8	129.1	129.5	131.6	130.2
June	129.4	130.9	129.9	130.2	132.6	131.0
July	130.0	131.4	130.5	130.9	133.2	131.6
August	130.4	131.8	130.9	131.3	133.5	132.0
September	130.7	132.4	131.2	131.6	134.2	132.4
October	131.0	132.6	131.5	132.0	134.5	132.8
November	131.2	132.8	131.7	132.2	134.7	133.0
December	131.3	133.1	131.9	132.4	135.0	133.2
1991 —						
January	131.5	133.3	132.0	132.5	135.2	133.3
February	131.7	133.7	132.3	132.8	135.6	133.6
March	131.8	133.8	132.4	132.8	135.7	133.7
April	131.9	134.0	132.6	133.0	136.0	133.9
May	132.0	134.1	132.6	133.0	136.0	134.0
June	132.0	134.1	132.6	133.1	136.1	134.0
July	132.4	134.5	133.0	133.5	136.4	134.4
August	133.1	135.2	133.7	134.2	137.2	135.1

Percentage change from corresponding month of previous year

1990 —						
August	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.5
September	6.0	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3
October	5.6	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.8
November	4.7	5.3	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.1
December	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.6
1991 —						
January	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.4
February	4.0	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.3
March	3.6	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.0
April	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.5
May	2.5	3.3	2.7	2.7	3.3	2.9
June	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.3
July	1.9	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.1
August	2.0	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.4

TABLE 2. WEEKLY AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES
FULL-TIME ADULT EMPLOYEES : INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA
BASE : JUNE 1985 = 100.0

Industry	1990					1991							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.
MALES													
Mining	130.0	130.2	130.4	130.4	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.8	131.0	131.0	131.0	131.0	131.2
Manufacturing	133.0	133.3	133.6	133.8	133.9	134.3	134.6	134.6	134.8	134.9	134.9	135.1	135.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	130.0	130.7	131.0	131.6	131.7	131.8	132.4	132.5	132.6	132.7	132.7	132.8	133.2
Textiles; Clothing and footwear	141.5	142.0	143.0	143.0	143.1	143.2	143.3	143.3	144.1	144.4	144.4	144.6	144.8
Chemicals, petroleum, coal	129.5	130.4	130.8	131.1	131.2	131.3	131.4	131.5	131.8	131.8	131.8	131.9	132.5
Metal products, machinery and equipment	132.8	132.9	133.1	133.3	133.3	133.9	133.9	133.9	134.2	134.2	134.2	134.4	134.9
Basic metal products	130.0	130.0	130.3	130.8	130.8	131.1	131.2	131.2	132.0	132.0	132.0	132.3	133.6
Fabricated metal products; Other machinery and equipment	135.0	135.0	135.1	135.1	135.2	136.2	136.3	136.3	136.3	136.3	136.3	136.4	136.6
Transport equipment	132.0	132.1	132.5	132.5	132.5	132.8	132.8	132.8	133.0	133.0	133.0	133.3	133.8
Other manufacturing(a)	137.1	137.3	137.4	137.6	138.1	138.4	138.5	138.5	138.8	138.8	138.8	139.0	139.3
Construction	131.2	131.5	131.6	131.6	131.7	131.8	131.8	131.8	131.8	131.9	131.9	132.8	133.6
Wholesale and retail trade	131.9	132.5	133.8	134.1	134.4	134.5	134.9	135.1	135.3	135.4	135.4	135.7	136.0
Wholesale trade	132.3	132.7	133.3	133.6	133.8	134.1	134.4	134.6	134.7	134.8	134.9	135.2	135.6
Retail trade	131.6	132.4	134.2	134.5	134.9	135.0	135.4	135.5	135.8	135.8	135.9	136.2	136.3
Transport and storage	130.6	130.8	131.0	131.1	131.3	131.4	131.6	131.6	131.6	131.6	131.8	132.4	133.1
Finance, property and business services	128.6	128.7	128.7	128.8	128.9	129.0	129.1	129.1	129.2	129.2	129.2	130.2	130.5
Community services	127.8	128.0	128.1	128.3	128.6	128.7	128.7	129.2	129.3	129.5	129.5	130.1	130.9
All industries(b)	130.4	130.7	131.0	131.2	131.3	131.5	131.7	131.8	131.9	132.0	132.0	132.4	133.1
FEMALES													
Manufacturing	136.3	136.5	137.0	137.2	137.3	137.5	138.2	138.2	138.7	138.8	138.8	138.9	139.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	131.0	131.5	131.6	132.0	132.2	132.2	133.4	133.6	133.6	133.6	133.6	133.7	134.3
Textiles; Clothing and footwear	142.5	142.5	143.8	143.8	143.8	143.8	143.9	143.9	144.9	145.1	145.1	145.2	145.4
Metal products, machinery and equipment	135.5	135.8	135.9	135.9	135.9	136.4	137.0	137.0	137.3	137.3	137.3	137.6	138.2
Other manufacturing(a)	138.0	138.2	138.2	138.4	138.9	139.0	139.9	139.9	140.4	140.4	140.4	140.8	141.3
Wholesale and retail trade	131.5	132.4	132.8	133.1	133.6	133.7	134.6	134.8	135.1	135.1	135.2	135.9	136.6
Wholesale trade	131.6	132.3	132.5	132.6	132.7	132.7	134.3	134.4	134.7	134.7	134.7	135.1	136.1
Retail trade	131.4	132.6	133.0	133.4	134.1	134.3	134.7	135.0	135.4	135.4	135.4	136.3	136.8
Transport and storage	129.0	129.2	129.5	129.6	130.4	130.4	130.9	130.9	130.9	131.1	131.1	131.2	131.6
Finance, property and business services	129.1	129.5	129.5	129.9	129.9	129.9	130.6	130.6	130.7	130.7	130.7	131.5	131.9
Community services	131.5	132.3	132.5	132.6	133.0	133.3	133.4	133.7	133.8	133.9	133.9	134.1	134.7
All industries(b)	131.8	132.4	132.6	132.8	133.1	133.3	133.7	133.8	134.0	134.1	134.1	134.5	135.2
PERSONS													
Mining	130.0	130.2	130.4	130.4	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.9	131.1	131.1	131.1	131.1	131.3
Manufacturing	133.7	134.0	134.3	134.6	134.7	135.0	135.4	135.4	135.7	135.8	135.8	135.9	136.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	130.3	130.9	131.2	131.7	131.8	131.9	132.7	132.7	132.9	132.9	132.9	133.0	133.4
Textiles; Clothing and footwear	142.2	142.3	143.6	143.6	143.6	143.6	143.7	143.7	144.7	144.9	144.9	145.0	145.2
Chemicals, petroleum, coal	130.1	130.8	131.2	131.7	131.8	131.9	132.3	132.4	132.6	132.6	132.6	132.7	133.5
Metal products, machinery and equipment	133.2	133.3	133.5	133.6	133.7	134.2	134.4	134.4	134.6	134.6	134.6	134.9	135.4
Basic metal products	130.0	130.0	130.3	130.8	130.8	131.1	131.2	131.2	132.0	132.0	132.0	132.3	133.6
Fabricated metal products; Other machinery and equipment	135.0	135.1	135.2	135.2	135.3	136.2	136.4	136.4	136.5	136.5	136.5	136.6	136.8
Transport equipment	132.7	132.8	133.2	133.2	133.2	133.5	133.6	133.6	133.7	133.7	133.7	134.1	134.5
Other manufacturing(a)	137.3	137.4	137.5	137.7	138.2	138.5	138.7	138.8	139.0	139.1	139.1	139.3	139.6
Construction	131.1	131.4	131.5	131.6	131.6	131.7	131.9	131.9	131.9	131.9	131.9	132.7	133.5
Wholesale and retail trade	131.8	132.5	133.5	133.8	134.1	134.3	134.8	135.0	135.2	135.3	135.3	135.8	136.2
Wholesale trade	132.1	132.6	133.1	133.3	133.5	133.7	134.3	134.5	134.7	134.8	134.8	135.2	135.8
Retail trade	131.5	132.4	133.7	134.1	134.6	134.7	135.1	135.3	135.6	135.7	135.7	136.2	136.5
Transport and storage	130.4	130.6	130.9	130.9	131.2	131.3	131.5	131.5	131.5	131.5	131.7	132.3	132.9
Finance, property and business services	128.9	129.1	129.1	129.4	129.4	129.4	129.9	129.9	129.9	129.9	129.9	130.8	131.2
Community services	128.8	130.3	130.4	130.6	130.9	131.1	131.2	131.5	131.7	131.8	131.8	132.2	132.9
All industries(b)	130.9	131.2	131.5	131.7	131.9	132.0	132.3	132.4	132.6	132.6	132.6	133.0	133.7

(a) Includes wood, wood products and furniture; non-metallic mineral products; and miscellaneous manufacturing, but does not include all other manufacturing groups.

(b) Excludes employees in the defence forces; agriculture; services to agriculture; and employees in private households employing staff.

Note: Statistics covering a more detailed industry classification may be available on request. See paragraph 31 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 3. WEEKLY AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES
FULL-TIME ADULT EMPLOYEES : OCCUPATION, AUSTRALIA
BASE : JUNE 1985 = 100.0

Occupation	1990					1991							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.
MALES													
Managers and administrators	127.1	127.3	127.5	127.7	127.9	128.0	128.2	128.4	128.4	128.5	128.5	129.1	129.9
Para-professionals	129.1	129.3	129.5	129.5	129.6	129.8	129.8	130.0	130.2	130.3	130.3	131.4	132.2
Engineering etc	128.6	128.7	128.8	128.9	128.9	129.2	129.2	129.2	129.2	129.3	129.3	129.5	130.3
Police	129.7	129.7	129.7	129.7	129.7	129.7	129.7	130.5	131.5	131.5	131.5	135.9	136.7
Other para-professionals	129.1	129.5	129.8	129.9	130.0	130.1	130.1	130.2	130.3	130.4	130.5	130.6	131.5
Tradespersons	131.3	131.5	132.0	132.1	132.2	132.5	132.8	132.8	132.8	132.9	132.9	133.1	133.6
Metal	132.5	132.6	132.8	132.9	133.0	133.5	133.6	133.6	133.6	133.7	133.7	133.8	134.0
Electrical and electronic	129.0	129.0	129.2	129.3	129.3	129.4	129.7	129.7	129.7	129.7	129.7	129.7	130.6
Building	131.3	131.9	132.0	132.0	132.0	132.1	132.1	132.1	132.2	132.2	132.2	133.1	133.7
Vehicle	131.9	132.1	134.4	134.5	134.6	134.8	135.0	135.0	135.0	135.0	135.0	135.2	135.3
Other	132.1	132.4	132.7	133.0	133.4	133.4	134.4	134.4	134.6	134.7	134.7	135.0	135.4
Clerks	129.5	129.7	129.9	129.9	130.1	130.1	130.4	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	131.1	132.4
Salespersons and personal service workers	129.8	130.2	131.2	131.6	132.2	132.4	132.6	132.6	132.8	132.8	132.9	133.6	134.0
Labourers and related workers	131.9	132.2	132.5	132.7	132.8	133.0	133.2	133.2	133.4	133.4	133.5	133.7	134.2
Trades assistants and factory hands	133.2	133.4	133.8	134.0	134.1	134.4	134.7	134.7	134.9	135.0	135.0	135.1	135.5
Construction and mining labourers	130.4	130.6	130.8	130.8	130.9	131.0	131.1	131.1	131.2	131.2	131.2	131.6	132.2
Other labourers	131.3	131.8	132.0	132.3	132.5	132.6	132.7	132.8	132.9	133.0	133.1	133.4	133.9
All occupation groups	130.4	130.7	131.0	131.2	131.3	131.5	131.7	131.8	131.9	132.0	132.0	132.4	133.1
FEMALES													
Managers and administrators	130.5	131.1	131.2	131.5	131.6	131.8	132.2	132.3	132.4	132.5	132.5	133.0	133.6
Para-professionals	136.9	138.7	138.9	139.1	139.2	139.4	139.4	139.4	139.7	139.8	139.8	140.4	140.9
Registered nurses	140.8	143.5	143.7	144.0	144.1	144.1	144.1	144.1	144.4	144.6	144.6	144.7	144.9
Other para-professionals	130.1	130.4	130.5	130.6	130.7	131.0	131.0	131.2	131.4	131.5	131.5	132.8	133.9
Tradespersons	132.8	133.2	133.8	134.1	134.4	134.5	134.8	134.9	135.4	135.7	135.7	135.9	136.4
Clerks	130.5	130.9	131.0	131.2	131.4	131.6	132.3	132.4	132.6	132.6	132.6	133.1	134.2
Stenographers	130.0	130.5	130.5	130.9	131.0	131.0	131.6	131.7	131.8	131.8	131.8	132.2	133.2
Receptionists	131.3	131.7	131.8	132.0	132.0	132.2	133.1	133.1	133.5	133.5	133.5	133.9	135.0
Salespersons and personal service workers	132.8	134.1	134.4	134.8	135.3	135.4	135.7	135.9	136.3	136.4	136.4	136.9	137.3
Labourers and related workers	132.7	133.0	133.2	133.5	133.7	133.8	134.0	134.1	134.3	134.4	134.4	134.5	134.8
Trades assistants and factory hands	136.0	136.1	136.4	136.7	136.9	137.2	137.4	137.4	137.7	137.8	137.8	137.9	138.2
Cleaners	126.9	127.3	127.4	127.7	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.9	128.0	128.0	128.1	128.2
Other labourers	132.0	132.5	132.8	133.0	133.2	133.3	133.5	133.6	133.9	133.9	133.9	134.1	134.3
All occupation groups	131.8	132.4	132.6	132.8	133.1	133.3	133.7	133.8	134.0	134.1	134.1	134.5	135.2
PERSONS													
Managers and administrators	127.8	128.1	128.3	128.4	128.6	128.8	129.0	129.1	129.2	129.3	129.3	129.9	130.6
Para-professionals	131.5	132.2	132.4	132.5	132.5	132.7	132.7	132.9	133.1	133.2	133.2	134.1	134.9
Engineering etc	128.6	128.7	128.8	128.9	128.9	129.2	129.3	129.3	129.3	129.3	129.3	129.5	130.4
Registered nurses	140.0	142.5	142.7	143.0	143.1	143.1	143.1	143.1	143.3	143.6	143.6	143.7	143.8
Police	129.8	129.8	129.8	129.8	129.8	129.8	129.8	130.6	131.6	131.6	131.6	136.3	137.1
Other para-professionals	128.8	129.1	129.4	129.5	129.6	129.7	129.8	129.9	129.9	130.0	130.1	130.3	131.3
Tradespersons	131.5	131.7	132.1	132.3	132.4	132.6	132.9	132.9	133.0	133.1	133.1	133.3	133.8
Metal	132.6	132.7	132.9	133.1	133.1	133.6	133.7	133.7	133.8	133.8	133.8	133.9	134.2
Electrical and electronic	129.2	129.2	129.4	129.5	129.5	129.7	129.9	129.9	129.9	129.9	129.9	129.9	130.8
Building	131.3	131.9	132.0	132.0	132.1	132.1	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2	133.1	133.7
Vehicle	132.0	132.1	134.4	134.5	134.6	134.7	135.0	135.0	135.0	135.0	135.0	135.2	135.3
Clerks	130.1	130.4	130.5	130.7	130.8	131.0	131.5	131.7	131.7	131.8	131.8	132.2	133.5
Stenographers	129.9	130.3	130.4	130.8	130.8	130.9	131.5	131.5	131.6	131.6	131.6	132.1	133.1
Receptionists	130.7	131.1	131.2	131.3	131.4	131.5	132.2	132.2	132.4	132.5	132.5	132.9	134.1
Salespersons and personal service workers	131.3	132.2	132.8	133.2	133.8	133.9	134.1	134.2	134.5	134.6	134.6	135.3	135.6
Labourers and related workers	132.0	132.4	132.6	132.9	133.0	133.2	133.4	133.4	133.6	133.6	133.7	133.9	134.3
Trades assistants and factory hands	133.9	134.1	134.4	134.6	134.8	135.0	135.3	135.4	135.6	135.6	135.6	135.8	136.1
Construction and mining labourers	130.5	130.6	130.9	130.9	131.0	131.1	131.2	131.2	131.3	131.3	131.4	131.7	132.3
Cleaners	130.4	130.7	130.8	131.3	131.4	131.5	131.5	131.5	131.6	131.8	131.8	132.0	132.3
Other labourers	131.3	131.9	132.1	132.4	132.5	132.7	132.8	133.0	133.1	133.1	133.2	133.4	133.9
All occupation groups	130.9	131.2	131.5	131.7	131.9	132.0	132.3	132.4	132.6	132.6	132.6	133.0	133.7

TABLE 4. WEEKLY AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES
 FULL-TIME ADULT EMPLOYEES : STATES, TERRITORIES AND AUSTRALIA
 BASE : JUNE 1985 = 100.0

Month	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Aust.
MALES									
1990 —									
August	129.3	132.0	130.4	131.9	128.8	130.9	130.0	128.9	130.4
September	129.6	132.1	130.9	132.2	128.9	131.0	130.1	129.3	130.7
October	130.0	132.4	131.1	132.6	129.0	131.5	130.1	129.4	131.0
November	130.1	132.7	131.3	132.8	129.2	131.7	130.4	129.5	131.2
December	130.3	132.8	131.6	132.9	129.2	132.0	130.4	129.6	131.3
1991 —									
January	130.5	133.0	131.7	133.1	129.3	132.3	130.5	129.6	131.5
February	130.7	133.2	131.9	133.7	129.3	132.3	130.5	129.6	131.7
March	130.7	133.3	132.2	133.7	129.3	132.3	130.6	129.7	131.8
April	130.8	133.6	132.2	133.8	129.3	132.5	130.6	129.7	131.9
May	130.9	133.7	132.3	133.8	129.3	132.6	130.8	129.8	132.0
June	130.9	133.7	132.4	133.8	129.3	132.6	130.8	129.8	132.0
July	131.3	134.1	132.6	134.2	129.8	132.8	133.5	130.9	132.4
August	131.9	134.8	133.3	134.6	130.1	133.4	134.0	134.3	133.1
Annual change (%)	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.0	1.9	3.0	4.1	2.0
FEMALES									
1990 —									
August	130.9	134.1	130.7	131.7	129.4	131.9	132.9	131.7	131.8
September	131.5	134.6	132.1	131.9	129.4	131.9	132.9	132.4	132.4
October	131.8	134.8	132.3	132.1	129.6	132.0	132.9	132.4	132.6
November	132.0	135.0	132.4	132.4	129.8	132.0	134.5	132.8	132.8
December	132.1	135.2	133.7	132.4	129.9	132.1	134.5	132.9	133.1
1991 —									
January	132.3	135.2	133.7	132.5	129.9	133.2	134.7	132.9	133.3
February	133.2	135.3	133.8	133.0	130.0	133.2	134.7	132.9	133.7
March	133.3	135.4	134.5	133.1	130.0	133.2	135.0	133.4	133.8
April	133.6	135.6	134.7	133.4	130.0	133.4	135.1	133.4	134.0
May	133.6	135.6	134.8	133.4	130.0	133.4	135.3	133.4	134.1
June	133.7	135.6	134.9	133.4	130.0	133.5	135.3	133.4	134.1
July	134.1	136.0	135.0	133.6	130.2	133.7	137.8	134.0	134.5
August	134.6	136.9	135.8	134.4	130.5	134.6	138.2	136.1	135.2
Annual change (%)	2.8	2.0	3.9	2.1	0.8	2.1	4.0	3.3	2.6
PERSONS									
1990 —									
August	129.8	132.7	130.5	131.9	129.0	131.2	131.2	129.9	130.9
September	130.2	132.9	131.3	132.1	129.0	131.2	131.2	130.3	131.2
October	130.6	133.2	131.5	132.5	129.1	131.6	131.2	130.4	131.5
November	130.7	133.4	131.6	132.7	129.3	131.8	132.0	130.6	131.7
December	130.8	133.6	132.3	132.8	129.4	132.0	132.0	130.7	131.9
1991 —									
January	131.0	133.7	132.3	132.9	129.4	132.5	132.2	130.7	132.0
February	131.5	133.9	132.5	133.5	129.5	132.5	132.2	130.7	132.3
March	131.5	134.0	132.9	133.6	129.5	132.5	132.4	130.9	132.4
April	131.7	134.2	133.0	133.7	129.5	132.7	132.4	131.0	132.6
May	131.7	134.3	133.1	133.7	129.5	132.8	132.6	131.1	132.6
June	131.7	134.3	133.1	133.7	129.5	132.8	132.6	131.1	132.6
July	132.2	134.7	133.3	134.0	129.9	133.0	135.3	132.0	133.0
August	132.7	135.5	134.0	134.6	130.2	133.7	135.6	134.9	133.7
Annual change (%)	2.3	2.1	2.7	2.1	1.0	2.0	3.4	3.9	2.2

TABLE 5. WEEKLY AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES
FULL-TIME ADULT EMPLOYEES : INDUSTRY, STATES, TERRITORIES AND AUSTRALIA
ANNUAL PERCENTAGE CHANGE AUGUST 1990 TO AUGUST 1991
BASE : JUNE 1985 = 100.0

Industry	Annual change (%)								
	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Aust.
MALES									
Mining	-0.1	1.8	1.1	3.2	1.2	3.7	0.5	..	0.9
Manufacturing	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.3	2.8	1.5	2.1	1.8
Electricity, gas and water	0.2	0.6	1.3	3.5	0.1	0.2	2.3	2.5	0.8
Construction	2.2	1.7	2.3	1.6	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.6	1.8
Wholesale and retail trade	4.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	0.4	2.8	3.0	3.7	3.1
Transport and storage	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.3	2.5	1.9
Communication	1.9	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6
Finance, property and business services	1.4	2.1	1.0	1.8	1.1	0.1	1.9	2.4	1.5
Public administration and defence(a)	1.7	2.4	1.3	1.3	2.2	0.5	2.7	3.5	1.9
Community services	1.7	2.1	3.7	1.7	0.2	3.0	9.9	7.9	2.4
Recreation, personal and other services	4.8	3.8	3.1	5.6	3.3	4.6	0.1	3.1	4.2
All industries(b)	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.0	1.9	3.0	4.1	2.0
FEMALES									
Manufacturing	2.7	1.9	3.2	2.8	1.0	1.4	1.1	2.6	2.3
Wholesale and retail trade	5.2	3.0	3.9	3.4	0.9	3.7	4.0	4.8	3.9
Transport and storage	1.7	2.0	2.4	1.7	2.9	1.8	1.9	3.0	1.9
Communication	2.3	1.0	1.7	1.7	0.7	1.2	2.5	2.5	1.7
Finance, property and business services	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	1.0	0.3	1.6	3.3	2.1
Public administration and defence(a)	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.6	2.4	1.5	2.7	2.6	2.0
Community services	2.4	1.7	5.2	0.8	0.2	1.8	5.8	3.8	2.4
Recreation, personal and other services	4.8	2.8	4.3	3.5	2.0	6.7	0.4	3.1	3.7
All industries(b)	2.8	2.0	3.9	2.1	0.8	2.1	4.0	3.3	2.6

(a) Excludes employees in the defence forces. (b) Excludes employees in the defence forces; agriculture; services to agriculture; and employees in private households employing staff.

Note: Statistics covering a more detailed industry classification may be available on request. See paragraph 31 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 6. WEEKLY AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES
FULL-TIME ADULT EMPLOYEES : OCCUPATION, STATES, TERRITORIES AND AUSTRALIA
ANNUAL PERCENTAGE CHANGE AUGUST 1990 TO AUGUST 1991
BASE : JUNE 1985 = 100.0

Occupation	Annual change (%)								
	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Aust.
MALES									
Managers and administrators	2.3	2.3	1.7	1.4	0.6	1.4	5.1	3.6	2.2
Professionals	1.5	1.3	3.7	2.1	0.3	3.0	4.1	5.6	2.0
Para-professionals	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	0.7	1.5	10.3	9.6	2.4
Tradespersons	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.6	2.0	0.9	2.5	1.7
Clerks	2.5	1.9	2.8	1.9	1.2	1.0	2.3	3.0	2.2
Salespersons and personal service workers	3.8	3.0	4.2	3.4	0.3	2.4	2.4	3.6	3.3
Plant and machine operators, and drivers	2.2	3.0	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.3	2.4	2.1
Labourers and related workers	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.9	0.8	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.8
All occupation groups	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.0	1.9	3.0	4.1	2.0
FEMALES									
Managers and administrators	3.4	1.9	3.0	1.1	0.6	2.5	4.5	3.9	2.4
Professionals	1.4	1.1	7.7	0.4	0.2	2.9	6.0	2.9	1.9
Para-professionals	3.3	3.7	2.8	0.4	0.4	0.9	7.2	7.7	2.9
Tradespersons	3.1	1.8	4.0	2.5	2.5	0.6	2.2	2.5	2.7
Clerks	3.2	2.4	3.8	2.8	1.0	1.9	2.6	2.7	2.8
Salespersons and personal service workers	3.9	2.9	4.0	3.2	0.8	2.7	3.0	4.8	3.4
Plant and machine operators, and drivers	2.8	1.3	2.9	2.1	2.0	2.2	0.0	3.7	1.9
Labourers and related workers	1.4	1.4	2.7	1.7	0.9	1.9	1.7	2.4	1.6
All occupation groups	2.8	2.0	3.9	2.1	0.8	2.1	4.0	3.3	2.6

Note: Statistics covering a more detailed occupation classification may be available on request. See paragraph 31 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 7. WEEKLY AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES
FULL-TIME ADULT EMPLOYEES : INDUSTRY, STATES AND TERRITORIES
BASE : JUNE 1985 = 100.0

Industry	NSW				Vic.				Qld				SA			
	1990		1991		1990		1991		1990		1991		1990		1991	
	Aug.	June	July	Aug.	Aug.	June	July	Aug.	Aug.	June	July	Aug.	Aug.	June	July	Aug.
MALES																
Mining	132.1	132.1	132.0	131.9	130.0	131.6	131.7	132.3	130.9	132.1	132.2	132.3	128.7	132.4	132.7	132.8
Manufacturing	131.1	133.0	133.1	133.4	134.7	136.6	136.9	137.5	131.9	134.1	134.1	134.3	135.8	137.2	137.3	137.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	127.8	131.4	131.5	131.9	131.6	133.7	133.8	134.6	128.9	131.5	131.5	131.5	135.5	138.1	138.4	138.9
Textiles; Clothing and footwear	149.7	151.3	151.5	151.7	139.5	142.0	142.2	142.4	135.6	145.9	145.9	145.9	139.0	144.7	144.7	145.6
Chemicals, petroleum, coal	125.2	128.2	128.3	129.5	134.3	135.8	135.9	136.1	130.6	132.4	132.7	132.7	135.8	148.9	148.9	148.9
Metal products, machinery and equipment	130.7	131.7	131.8	132.1	133.6	135.2	135.8	136.6	135.2	136.9	137.0	137.4	135.4	136.3	136.3	136.4
Basic metal products	127.1	127.4	127.7	128.2	133.6	138.7	139.8	143.9	127.9	131.6	131.6	131.6	135.4	136.4	136.6	136.7
Fabricated metal products; Other machinery and equipment	132.2	133.5	133.5	133.7	136.5	137.9	138.0	138.3	137.7	139.0	139.0	139.0	138.5	140.1	140.2	140.4
Transport equipment	132.0	133.3	133.3	133.8	131.3	132.1	132.9	133.3	134.0	135.4	135.4	137.1	133.5	133.8	133.8	133.8
Other manufacturing(a)	136.5	138.2	138.4	138.7	141.6	143.2	143.4	143.9	130.3	131.8	131.9	131.9	136.6	138.7	139.0	139.3
Construction	129.9	130.8	131.5	132.8	134.0	134.4	135.3	136.3	130.1	131.2	132.9	133.0	132.0	133.2	134.0	134.2
Wholesale and retail trade	130.7	135.4	135.9	136.3	134.4	137.2	137.4	137.9	130.0	133.2	133.6	133.6	133.8	137.2	137.2	137.7
Wholesale trade	131.1	134.5	134.8	135.5	134.6	136.6	136.8	137.4	129.4	131.7	132.7	132.7	134.5	136.9	136.9	137.3
Retail trade	130.1	136.4	137.1	137.1	134.1	137.9	138.0	138.4	130.4	134.3	134.3	134.3	133.1	137.6	137.6	138.2
Transport and storage	128.6	130.3	130.8	131.1	132.4	134.0	134.8	135.0	131.5	132.0	132.2	134.4	134.9	135.4	136.6	137.4
Finance, property and business services	127.4	128.2	129.0	129.2	128.9	129.6	131.3	131.5	130.1	130.6	131.4	131.4	131.5	132.0	132.8	133.9
Community services	129.2	130.1	130.9	131.4	127.4	129.6	129.6	130.0	128.5	132.3	132.3	133.3	127.8	129.1	129.8	130.0
All industries(b)	129.3	130.9	131.3	131.9	132.0	133.7	134.1	134.8	130.4	132.4	132.6	133.3	131.9	133.8	134.2	134.6
FEMALES																
Manufacturing	134.2	137.3	137.4	137.8	139.1	140.9	141.1	141.8	132.2	136.4	136.4	136.4	134.9	137.9	138.0	138.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	129.4	132.3	132.3	133.0	134.7	135.6	135.8	137.0	128.7	133.1	133.1	133.1	129.7	134.1	134.1	134.6
Textiles; Clothing and footwear	146.7	150.2	150.3	150.3	141.4	143.4	143.5	143.7	141.0	145.6	145.6	145.6	142.4	147.2	147.2	147.3
Metal products, machinery and equipment	132.6	135.1	135.2	135.2	138.3	139.2	139.9	140.9	130.7	134.2	134.2	134.2	137.3	139.3	139.6	140.6
Other manufacturing(a)	134.9	137.7	138.3	138.4	143.3	145.3	145.6	146.5	131.0	134.6	134.6	134.6	137.1	139.3	139.4	140.4
Wholesale and retail trade	129.0	134.1	135.6	135.8	135.5	137.2	137.8	139.6	129.4	134.4	134.4	134.4	133.1	136.3	136.3	137.7
Wholesale trade	129.5	133.5	133.8	134.1	136.1	137.2	138.3	140.7	128.8	133.6	133.8	133.8	134.5	136.9	136.9	139.8
Retail trade	128.7	134.7	137.2	137.2	135.2	137.2	137.5	139.0	129.6	134.6	134.6	134.6	132.6	136.1	136.1	137.0
Transport and storage	127.5	129.7	129.7	129.9	130.7	132.3	132.6	133.4	129.3	131.3	131.3	132.3	133.4	134.4	134.5	135.6
Finance, property and business services	126.6	128.7	129.3	129.5	131.2	132.4	133.4	134.1	130.9	132.9	133.5	134.0	132.7	133.6	134.1	135.7
Community services	132.5	134.8	135.2	135.7	132.5	134.3	134.5	134.8	130.8	136.2	136.2	137.5	129.3	130.0	130.1	130.4
All industries(b)	130.9	133.7	134.1	134.6	134.1	135.6	136.0	136.9	130.7	134.9	135.0	135.8	131.7	133.4	133.6	134.4
PERSONS																
Mining	132.0	132.1	132.0	131.9	130.2	131.8	131.9	132.6	130.8	132.2	132.3	132.5	128.5	132.9	133.2	133.4
Manufacturing	131.8	133.8	134.0	134.3	135.9	137.8	138.0	138.6	132.0	134.5	134.5	134.6	135.5	137.4	137.5	137.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	128.2	131.6	131.7	132.1	132.2	134.1	134.2	135.0	128.8	131.7	131.8	131.8	132.8	136.3	136.4	136.9
Textiles; Clothing and footwear	147.8	150.6	150.7	150.8	140.8	143.0	143.1	143.3	139.3	145.7	145.7	145.7	141.4	146.5	146.5	146.8
Chemicals, petroleum, coal	126.2	129.8	129.8	131.2	134.6	136.0	136.1	136.5	130.3	132.5	132.8	132.8	135.1	142.9	142.9	144.1
Metal products, machinery and equipment	130.9	132.2	132.2	132.6	134.4	135.9	136.5	137.4	134.9	136.8	136.8	137.2	135.7	136.8	136.8	137.1
Basic metal products	127.0	127.3	127.5	128.0	133.8	138.7	139.9	143.9	127.9	131.6	131.6	131.6	135.4	136.5	136.7	137.0
Fabricated metal products; Other machinery and equipment	132.6	134.1	134.2	134.3	136.9	138.2	138.4	138.9	137.2	138.6	138.7	138.7	138.3	140.0	140.1	140.5
Transport equipment	131.9	133.2	133.2	133.7	132.5	133.5	134.2	134.6	133.9	135.3	135.4	137.0	134.2	134.7	134.8	134.9
Other manufacturing(a)	136.2	138.1	138.4	138.7	141.9	143.6	143.8	144.3	130.3	132.2	132.2	132.2	136.7	138.8	139.1	139.5
Construction	129.9	131.0	131.6	132.9	133.8	134.1	135.0	136.1	130.1	131.3	132.9	133.1	132.0	133.3	134.1	134.3
Wholesale and retail trade	130.1	134.9	135.8	136.1	134.7	137.2	137.5	138.4	129.8	133.6	133.9	133.9	133.6	136.9	136.9	137.7
Wholesale trade	130.6	134.2	134.5	135.0	135.0	136.7	137.2	138.2	129.3	132.2	132.9	133.0	134.5	136.9	136.9	137.8
Retail trade	129.6	135.7	137.2	137.2	134.5	137.6	137.8	138.7	130.1	134.4	134.4	134.4	132.9	136.9	136.9	137.7
Transport and storage	128.4	130.2	130.7	130.9	132.1	133.8	134.5	134.8	131.4	132.0	132.1	134.3	134.8	135.3	136.4	137.2
Finance, property and business services	127.1	128.5	129.2	129.4	130.1	131.1	132.4	132.9	130.5	131.7	132.4	132.7	132.1	132.8	133.5	134.8
Community services	131.0	132.7	133.3	133.7	130.1	132.1	132.1	132.5	129.7	134.3	134.3	135.5	128.6	129.6	129.9	130.2
All industries(b)	129.8	131.7	132.2	132.7	132.7	134.3	134.7	135.5	130.5	133.1	133.3	134.0	131.9	133.7	134.0	134.6

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. WEEKLY AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES
FULL-TIME ADULT EMPLOYEES : INDUSTRY, STATES AND TERRITORIES—continued
BASE : JUNE 1985 = 100.0

Industry	WA				Tas.				NT				ACT			
	1990		1991		1990		1991		1990		1991		1990		1991	
	Aug.	June	July	Aug.	Aug.	June	July	Aug.	Aug.	June	July	Aug.	Aug.	June	July	Aug.
MALES																
Mining	125.2	126.1	126.2	126.7	128.9	133.6	133.6	133.6	132.6	133.3	133.3	133.3	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	133.0	134.1	134.1	134.7	132.7	136.2	136.2	136.5	131.0	132.9	132.9	132.9	130.2	130.3	130.3	132.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	132.6	132.7	132.7	132.7	130.3	134.0	134.0	134.0	128.5	133.5	133.5	133.5	139.7	140.5	145.7	145.7
Textiles; Clothing and footwear	140.2	152.2	152.2	152.2	139.6	142.6	142.8	142.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemicals, petroleum, coal	132.7	132.8	132.8	132.8	127.6	132.4	132.4	132.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal products, machinery and equipment	134.0	136.7	136.8	138.5	130.0	132.3	132.3	132.3	132.1	132.7	132.7	132.7	128.1	128.3	128.3	130.5
Basic metal products	134.0	139.2	139.2	143.6	129.3	131.5	131.5	131.5	132.0	132.0	132.0	132.0	129.4	133.1	133.1	133.1
Fabricated metal products; Other machinery and equipment	136.0	137.5	137.6	137.6	129.9	132.6	132.6	132.6	133.4	133.4	133.4	133.4	128.1	128.2	128.2	130.4
Transport equipment	129.2	129.4	129.4	129.4	135.8	138.8	138.8	138.8	129.4	134.1	134.1	134.1	125.8	129.4	129.4	129.4
Other manufacturing(a)	132.3	132.4	132.4	132.4	140.6	147.6	147.6	149.8	131.6	131.6	131.6	131.6	129.2	129.2	129.2	129.2
Construction	131.2	131.4	132.5	132.5	137.5	138.1	138.8	139.0	130.8	130.9	131.6	131.6	129.9	130.1	130.1	132.0
Wholesale and retail trade	132.5	133.0	133.0	133.0	128.5	131.9	132.1	132.1	130.1	133.8	134.1	134.1	128.8	133.1	133.2	133.6
Wholesale trade	132.8	133.5	133.5	133.5	130.8	132.8	132.8	132.8	130.7	132.6	133.4	133.4	132.6	136.1	136.3	137.5
Retail trade	132.3	132.7	132.7	132.7	126.9	131.3	131.5	131.5	129.9	134.3	134.3	134.3	127.4	132.0	132.0	132.1
Transport and storage	128.8	129.5	130.1	130.2	132.1	133.1	134.2	134.3	128.9	130.0	130.0	130.6	131.2	131.4	131.7	134.4
Finance, property and business services	127.5	127.7	128.9	128.9	130.2	130.2	130.4	130.4	128.5	128.6	130.8	131.0	127.4	127.8	129.2	130.4
Community services	122.1	122.2	122.2	122.3	129.6	131.2	131.3	133.5	129.1	130.9	140.8	141.9	128.0	129.6	133.1	138.1
All industries(b)	128.8	129.3	129.8	130.1	130.9	132.6	132.8	133.4	130.0	130.8	133.5	134.0	128.9	129.8	130.9	134.3
FEMALES																
Manufacturing	133.3	134.6	134.6	134.6	137.2	139.1	139.1	139.1	124.5	125.8	125.8	125.8	131.5	132.4	132.4	134.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	132.5	132.9	132.9	132.9	133.9	134.7	134.7	134.7	124.5	125.8	125.8	125.8	130.3	137.7	137.7	137.7
Textiles; Clothing and footwear	142.1	148.2	148.2	148.2	143.9	148.3	148.3	148.3	..	..	..	..	141.8	145.2	145.2	145.2
Metal products, machinery and equipment	131.7	132.0	132.0	132.0	138.8	140.0	140.0	140.0	..	..	..	..	127.3	130.3	130.3	132.1
Other manufacturing(a)	132.5	133.1	133.1	133.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	138.8	140.1	140.1	140.1
Wholesale and retail trade	134.3	135.2	135.2	135.5	126.2	130.9	130.9	130.9	128.0	132.8	132.8	133.1	128.5	134.8	134.8	134.8
Wholesale trade	133.8	133.8	133.8	133.8	131.0	133.1	133.1	133.1	127.0	131.5	131.5	131.5	129.4	136.2	136.2	136.2
Retail trade	134.4	135.5	135.5	135.9	125.1	130.4	130.4	130.4	128.5	133.5	133.5	134.0	128.4	134.6	134.6	134.6
Transport and storage	130.7	134.5	134.5	134.5	125.1	127.3	127.3	127.3	126.9	128.3	129.4	129.4	128.0	130.0	130.0	131.8
Finance, property and business services	128.4	128.7	129.7	129.7	129.8	129.8	130.2	130.2	130.7	131.4	132.7	132.8	127.3	130.6	131.1	131.5
Community services	126.9	127.1	127.1	127.1	132.5	133.5	133.5	134.8	135.2	139.0	143.0	143.1	133.0	135.4	136.3	138.1
All industries(b)	129.4	130.0	130.2	130.5	131.9	133.5	133.7	134.6	132.9	135.3	137.8	138.2	131.7	133.4	134.0	136.1
PERSONS																
Mining	125.2	126.1	126.2	126.7	128.9	133.6	133.6	133.6	132.8	133.4	133.4	133.4	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	133.1	134.2	134.2	134.7	133.2	136.5	136.5	136.8	130.1	131.9	131.9	131.9	130.5	130.8	130.8	133.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	132.5	132.7	132.7	132.7	131.2	134.1	134.2	134.2	127.1	130.8	130.8	130.8	133.4	138.6	140.4	140.4
Textiles; Clothing and footwear	142.1	148.3	148.3	148.3	141.3	144.8	144.9	145.0	..	..	..	..	141.8	145.2	145.2	145.2
Chemicals, petroleum, coal	131.4	131.5	131.5	131.5	127.6	132.4	132.4	132.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal products, machinery and equipment	133.8	136.3	136.3	137.9	130.1	132.4	132.4	132.4	132.1	132.7	132.7	132.7	127.9	128.7	128.7	130.8
Basic metal products	134.1	139.1	139.1	143.3	129.3	131.5	131.5	131.5	132.0	132.0	132.0	132.0	129.4	133.1	133.1	133.1
Fabricated metal products; Other machinery and equipment	135.2	136.6	136.7	136.7	129.9	132.6	132.6	132.6	133.4	133.4	133.4	133.4	127.9	128.6	128.6	130.7
Transport equipment	129.4	129.6	129.6	129.6	136.3	139.0	139.0	139.0	129.4	134.1	134.1	134.1	125.8	129.4	129.4	129.4
Other manufacturing(a)	132.3	132.5	132.5	132.5	140.6	147.6	147.6	149.8	131.6	131.6	131.6	131.6	130.5	130.7	130.7	130.7
Construction	131.0	131.2	132.3	132.3	137.4	138.1	138.8	138.9	130.4	130.8	131.5	131.5	129.8	130.0	130.0	132.0
Wholesale and retail trade	133.0	133.6	133.6	133.7	127.7	131.5	131.6	131.6	129.3	133.5	133.6	133.7	128.7	133.7	133.7	134.0
Wholesale trade	133.0	133.5	133.6	133.6	130.9	132.9	132.9	132.9	129.1	132.1	132.6	132.6	132.0	136.1	136.3	137.3
Retail trade	133.0	133.7	133.7	133.8	126.1	130.9	131.0	131.0	129.4	134.0	134.0	134.2	127.8	133.0	133.0	133.1
Transport and storage	129.0	130.1	130.6	130.7	131.3	132.5	133.5	133.5	128.5	129.6	129.9	130.3	130.8	131.2	131.5	134.1
Finance, property and business services	128.0	128.3	129.3	129.4	130.1	130.1	130.3	130.3	129.6	129.9	131.7	131.9	127.4	129.6	130.4	131.1
Community services	124.6	124.8	124.8	124.9	131.0	132.3	132.4	134.2	133.0	136.0	142.2	142.7	130.2	132.2	134.5	138.1
All industries(b)	129.0	129.5	129.9	130.2	131.2	132.8	133.0	133.7	131.2	132.6	135.3	135.6	129.9	131.1	132.0	134.9

(a) Includes wood, wood products and furniture; non-metallic mineral products; and miscellaneous manufacturing, but does not include all other manufacturing groups.

(b) Excludes employees in the defence forces; agriculture; services to agriculture; and employees in private households employing staff.

Note: Statistics covering a more detailed industry classification may be available on request. See paragraph 31 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 8 . WEEKLY AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES
FULL-TIME ADULT EMPLOYEES : OCCUPATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES
BASE : JUNE 1985 = 100.0

Occupation	NSW				Vic.				Qld				SA			
	1990		1991		1990		1991		1990		1991		1990		1991	
	Aug.	June	July	Aug.	Aug.	June	July	Aug.	Aug.	June	July	Aug.	Aug.	June	July	Aug.
MALES																
Managers and administrators	125.7	127.3	128.1	128.6	129.4	130.9	131.4	132.3	128.1	129.2	129.6	130.2	126.8	127.9	128.2	128.5
Para-professionals	129.8	130.6	131.9	132.5	129.1	131.0	131.1	131.9	129.5	131.3	131.4	132.4	130.0	131.6	132.5	133.2
Engineering etc	129.1	129.8	130.0	130.7	128.0	128.6	128.6	129.7	128.7	129.1	129.2	130.7	128.5	129.8	129.9	130.3
Police	132.8	132.8	137.8	138.6	130.4	135.0	135.0	135.0	128.1	134.2	134.2	134.2	132.7	132.7	137.3	137.9
Other para-professionals	128.9	130.2	130.5	131.0	129.3	131.1	131.2	132.2	130.2	131.3	132.4	133.0	130.0	132.4	132.4	133.3
Tradespersons	130.2	131.6	131.8	132.3	132.6	134.0	134.3	134.8	131.5	133.1	133.4	133.9	133.8	136.3	136.5	136.7
Metal	131.0	131.9	131.9	132.0	133.4	134.5	134.7	135.1	134.2	135.5	135.5	135.8	135.5	136.9	136.9	137.0
Electrical and electronic	129.2	129.6	129.6	130.8	127.0	127.8	127.8	127.9	130.1	130.5	130.5	131.8	130.7	133.8	133.8	134.5
Building	128.8	129.5	130.3	130.8	135.5	135.8	136.5	137.5	129.7	131.8	133.2	133.5	132.3	134.9	135.8	135.8
Vehicle	130.2	133.9	133.9	134.0	133.1	136.3	136.6	137.0	132.7	134.7	134.7	134.8	135.2	139.5	139.6	139.7
Other	131.1	134.3	134.4	134.6	134.3	136.8	137.1	137.7	130.2	133.0	133.1	133.3	134.8	137.3	137.3	137.6
Clerks	128.7	130.3	131.0	131.9	129.9	130.3	130.7	132.3	129.7	131.7	132.0	133.4	130.6	131.5	131.7	133.1
Salespersons and personal service workers	127.7	131.1	131.9	132.5	132.4	135.0	135.9	136.3	128.2	132.4	133.5	133.6	131.2	134.9	135.0	135.7
Labourers and related workers	130.0	131.6	131.7	132.2	134.3	136.1	136.4	137.0	131.6	133.3	133.5	134.0	133.9	136.1	136.4	136.5
Trades assistants and factory hands	131.1	132.8	132.9	133.2	136.1	137.9	138.1	138.8	131.4	133.5	133.5	133.8	136.0	137.9	138.0	138.1
Construction and mining labourers	127.3	128.1	128.1	128.7	134.5	135.4	135.8	136.6	131.2	132.4	132.9	133.8	132.8	134.3	134.9	134.9
Other labourers	130.4	132.4	132.6	133.1	132.3	134.4	134.6	135.1	131.9	133.5	133.6	134.3	132.1	135.0	135.3	135.5
All occupation groups	129.3	130.9	131.3	131.9	132.0	133.7	134.1	134.8	130.4	132.4	132.6	133.3	131.9	133.8	134.2	134.6
FEMALES																
Managers and administrators	128.1	131.3	132.0	132.4	133.6	135.1	135.4	136.2	132.5	135.5	135.7	136.5	129.1	130.1	130.3	130.5
Para-professionals	137.5	140.8	141.6	142.0	141.3	146.0	146.1	146.6	136.3	139.5	139.5	140.1	132.9	133.2	133.2	133.4
Registered nurses	141.0	145.3	145.3	145.3	148.6	155.3	155.3	155.4	138.6	142.0	142.0	142.4	133.9	133.9	133.9	133.9
Other para-professionals	131.7	133.4	135.5	136.5	130.7	132.4	132.5	133.7	130.6	133.3	133.3	134.5	131.2	132.0	132.1	132.7
Tradespersons	133.2	136.2	136.4	137.4	133.9	136.0	136.2	136.3	129.1	134.2	134.2	134.4	135.5	138.5	138.5	138.9
Clerks	129.5	132.6	133.2	133.7	131.6	132.2	133.0	134.7	130.0	133.6	133.7	134.8	131.7	133.7	133.8	135.4
Stenographers	129.0	131.7	132.1	132.4	130.2	131.2	132.1	133.6	129.4	132.0	132.1	132.5	131.7	134.4	134.6	136.5
Receptionists	129.8	133.5	133.9	134.3	132.6	133.4	134.2	136.2	131.8	134.4	134.5	135.6	132.8	134.6	134.7	136.3
Salespersons and personal service workers	132.1	136.3	137.3	137.4	135.9	138.7	139.1	139.9	130.9	135.8	135.9	136.1	132.2	135.4	135.4	136.4
Labourers and related workers	130.8	132.2	132.3	132.7	135.3	136.9	136.9	137.2	131.0	134.3	134.3	134.5	135.6	137.5	137.7	137.9
Trades assistants and factory hands	134.2	135.7	135.8	136.5	138.2	140.0	140.1	140.3	130.9	133.8	133.8	133.9	139.1	140.5	140.6	140.7
Cleaners	121.6	122.3	122.3	122.4	132.3	132.9	133.0	133.2	131.6	134.0	134.0	134.1	133.6	135.2	135.3	135.9
Other labourers	132.9	134.4	134.6	134.8	131.9	133.2	133.3	133.7	130.7	134.6	134.6	134.9	133.2	135.6	135.9	136.1
All occupation groups	130.9	133.7	134.1	134.6	134.1	135.6	136.0	136.9	130.7	134.9	135.0	135.8	131.7	133.4	133.6	134.4
PERSONS																
Managers and administrators	126.1	128.0	128.7	129.3	130.4	132.0	132.5	133.3	128.9	130.3	130.7	131.3	127.4	128.4	128.7	129.1
Para-professionals	132.0	133.6	134.7	135.3	133.1	135.9	136.0	136.7	131.4	133.6	133.6	134.5	130.7	132.0	132.7	133.3
Engineering etc	129.2	129.9	130.1	130.7	128.2	128.7	128.7	129.8	128.7	129.1	129.2	130.8	128.5	129.8	129.9	130.3
Registered nurses	141.1	145.5	145.5	145.5	145.1	151.1	151.1	151.1	138.6	142.0	142.0	142.4	133.5	133.5	133.5	133.5
Police	132.6	132.6	138.1	139.0	130.5	135.2	135.2	135.2	128.1	134.2	134.2	134.2	132.9	132.9	137.2	137.7
Other para-professionals	128.7	129.9	130.3	130.9	129.8	131.5	131.6	132.8	129.5	130.6	130.7	131.8	130.1	132.3	132.4	133.3
Tradespersons	130.4	132.0	132.2	132.7	132.7	134.2	134.5	134.9	131.3	133.2	133.5	133.9	133.9	136.4	136.5	136.8
Metal	131.2	132.1	132.1	132.3	133.6	134.7	134.9	135.3	134.2	135.5	135.5	135.8	135.6	137.0	137.0	137.1
Electrical and electronic	129.8	130.2	130.2	131.6	126.8	127.5	127.6	127.6	130.2	130.6	130.6	131.9	130.7	133.8	133.8	134.5
Building	128.8	129.5	130.3	130.9	135.5	135.8	136.5	137.5	129.7	131.9	133.3	133.6	132.3	134.9	135.8	135.8
Vehicle	130.3	133.9	134.0	134.1	133.0	136.2	136.6	136.9	132.7	134.7	134.7	134.8	135.0	139.4	139.4	139.5
Clerks	129.2	131.7	132.3	133.0	130.9	131.5	132.1	133.7	129.9	132.8	133.0	134.2	131.2	132.7	132.9	134.4
Stenographers	128.7	131.4	131.8	132.2	130.3	131.2	132.1	133.5	129.5	131.8	132.0	132.4	131.7	134.2	134.4	136.2
Receptionists	129.6	132.6	133.0	133.7	131.6	132.3	132.9	134.8	131.3	133.4	133.5	134.6	131.7	133.0	133.1	134.7
Salespersons and personal service workers	130.0	133.9	134.7	135.0	134.0	136.7	137.3	137.9	129.5	134.1	134.7	134.9	131.7	135.1	135.2	136.0
Labourers and related workers	130.2	131.7	131.9	132.3	134.6	136.3	136.5	137.0	131.5	133.5	133.6	134.1	134.4	136.5	136.7	136.9
Trades assistants and factory hands	131.8	133.5	133.6	134.0	136.7	138.5	138.7	139.2	131.4	133.5	133.6	133.8	136.8	138.5	138.7	138.8
Construction and mining labourers	127.4	128.2	128.3	128.9	134.4	135.4	135.8	136.5	131.3	132.4	132.9	133.8	132.6	134.0	134.7	134.8
Cleaners	127.3	128.2	128.3	128.6	133.0	135.3	135.5	135.8	132.0	133.7	133.7	134.1	133.0	134.7	135.0	135.3
Other labourers	130.9	133.0	133.3	133.8	131.8	133.5	133.7	134.2	131.5	133.8	133.9	134.5	132.5	135.4	135.6	135.8
All occupation groups	129.8	131.7	132.2	132.7	132.7	134.3	134.7	135.5	130.5	133.1	133.3	134.0	131.9	133.7	134.0	134.6

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 8. WEEKLY AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES
FULL-TIME ADULT EMPLOYEES : OCCUPATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES—continued
BASE : JUNE 1985 = 100.0

Occupation	WA				Tas.				NT				ACT			
	1990		1991		1990		1991		1990		1991		1990		1991	
	Aug.	June	July	Aug.	Aug.	June	July	Aug.	Aug.	June	July	Aug.	Aug.	June	July	Aug.
MALES																
Managers and administrators	124.8	125.2	125.4	125.6	127.4	128.2	128.2	129.2	127.6	129.7	134.0	134.2	127.8	128.5	129.5	132.4
Para-professionals	125.8	126.1	126.3	126.6	129.3	130.0	130.0	131.2	126.7	126.8	138.2	139.7	128.1	128.9	136.4	140.4
Engineering etc	128.7	129.4	129.9	130.1	128.8	129.1	129.1	129.5	128.0	128.0	130.2	130.4	127.9	128.1	128.1	132.1
Police	122.0	122.0	122.0	122.0	125.6	125.6	125.6	128.7	122.8	122.8	148.2	151.9	125.9	125.9	148.6	152.3
Other para-professionals	125.8	126.0	126.1	126.6	130.9	132.3	132.3	133.3	132.1	133.1	135.4	135.6	129.8	131.5	131.7	135.9
Tradespersons	129.7	130.9	131.2	131.7	131.2	133.4	133.4	133.9	131.1	131.6	132.2	132.3	130.4	131.5	131.8	133.7
Metal	130.0	132.4	132.4	133.4	130.6	133.2	133.2	133.3	132.0	132.3	132.5	132.5	128.5	129.1	129.1	131.8
Electrical and electronic	129.5	130.2	130.2	131.0	129.1	129.6	129.6	130.1	129.6	129.6	130.3	130.5	130.9	131.7	131.7	133.6
Building	128.7	129.0	130.5	130.6	133.8	135.1	135.3	135.3	129.8	129.8	131.0	131.1	130.7	130.7	130.7	132.5
Vehicle	131.5	132.7	132.7	133.0	132.6	133.6	133.6	133.6	131.6	134.2	134.8	135.0	128.9	132.8	132.8	133.7
Other	129.3	130.1	130.9	130.9	132.2	137.3	137.4	138.5	132.7	132.7	133.5	133.6	131.2	131.7	132.4	134.6
Clerks	130.2	130.4	130.7	131.7	130.3	130.6	130.6	131.5	129.4	129.5	131.7	132.4	129.5	129.7	129.9	133.4
Salespersons and personal service workers	131.9	132.0	132.2	132.3	129.0	132.0	132.1	132.2	130.7	133.5	133.9	133.9	128.2	131.2	131.8	132.8
Labourers and related workers	130.9	131.3	131.7	131.9	132.9	135.3	135.5	135.9	131.4	132.2	133.6	133.9	129.9	130.3	130.5	131.8
Trades assistants and factory hands	132.8	133.4	133.6	133.7	133.5	135.4	135.4	135.7	131.7	132.4	132.9	133.3	129.2	129.6	129.6	131.6
Construction and mining labourers	130.1	130.5	131.2	131.6	133.9	135.6	136.0	136.0	130.2	130.8	132.1	132.5	130.0	130.1	130.1	130.7
Other labourers	129.8	130.2	130.5	130.7	132.1	135.0	135.2	136.0	132.0	133.0	134.8	135.0	130.2	130.8	131.3	132.6
All occupation groups	128.8	129.3	129.8	130.1	130.9	132.6	132.8	133.4	130.0	130.8	133.5	134.0	128.9	129.8	130.9	134.3
FEMALES																
Managers and administrators	127.5	127.9	128.0	128.2	127.4	129.3	129.3	130.6	135.4	138.4	141.4	141.5	128.6	130.7	131.5	133.6
Para-professionals	130.5	130.9	131.0	131.0	136.0	137.0	137.0	137.3	138.0	142.3	147.6	147.9	138.8	141.6	146.1	149.5
Registered nurses	133.9	134.4	134.4	134.4	139.1	140.4	140.4	140.4	140.2	145.5	149.2	149.2	149.0	154.6	154.6	158.5
Other para-professionals	123.4	123.6	123.8	124.0	129.5	129.9	129.9	130.8	130.8	131.4	142.3	143.7	129.6	129.9	138.5	141.3
Tradespersons	131.5	133.7	134.1	134.8	133.8	134.5	134.5	134.6	130.0	130.3	130.3	132.8	135.0	135.4	135.4	138.3
Clerks	130.5	131.0	131.3	131.8	131.4	132.5	133.1	133.8	130.1	131.0	132.9	133.5	131.3	132.2	132.3	134.9
Stenographers	128.8	129.7	130.0	130.2	131.8	132.4	132.6	133.3	129.3	131.2	132.5	133.0	133.2	133.8	133.8	136.7
Receptionists	130.2	130.5	130.7	131.0	136.5	139.4	142.2	143.1	131.5	132.5	134.3	135.3	130.3	131.7	132.1	134.0
Salespersons and personal service workers	132.8	133.6	133.9	133.9	129.2	132.6	132.6	132.7	134.6	137.1	138.5	138.6	132.4	137.0	138.0	138.8
Labourers and related workers	130.9	131.8	132.0	132.1	131.9	133.8	134.0	134.4	132.3	133.7	134.5	134.5	132.2	134.0	134.0	135.4
Trades assistants and factory hands	134.4	135.5	135.9	136.0	135.6	136.6	136.6	136.7	133.7	135.3	135.8	135.8	130.6	133.2	133.2	134.9
Cleaners	126.6	127.3	127.6	127.9	132.5	134.0	134.3	134.3	134.0	134.2	136.2	136.2	132.5	132.5	132.5	132.5
Other labourers	131.3	132.1	132.2	132.3	130.6	133.0	133.1	133.7	131.2	133.2	133.4	133.4	135.6	137.9	137.9	140.1
All occupation groups	129.4	130.0	130.2	130.5	131.9	133.5	133.7	134.6	132.9	135.3	137.8	138.2	131.7	133.4	134.0	136.1
PERSONS																
Managers and administrators	125.5	125.9	126.1	126.3	127.4	128.3	128.4	129.4	129.0	131.3	135.3	135.5	127.8	128.7	129.7	132.5
Para-professionals	127.6	128.0	128.1	128.4	131.1	131.9	131.9	132.9	131.6	133.6	142.3	143.3	130.8	132.1	138.9	142.7
Engineering etc	128.5	129.2	129.8	130.1	128.8	129.1	129.1	129.6	128.0	128.1	130.3	130.5	127.9	128.1	128.2	132.1
Registered nurses	133.0	133.4	133.4	133.4	139.6	140.5	140.5	140.5	140.2	145.7	149.3	149.3	150.2	155.5	155.5	159.4
Police	122.0	122.0	122.0	122.0	125.7	125.7	125.7	128.8	123.3	123.3	148.4	152.1	125.9	125.9	148.7	152.4
Other para-professionals	124.9	125.1	125.2	125.7	128.9	130.3	130.3	131.4	132.5	133.1	135.8	136.0	128.8	130.1	130.3	134.1
Tradespersons	129.9	131.1	131.4	132.0	131.3	133.4	133.4	133.9	131.1	131.6	132.1	132.3	130.7	131.8	132.0	134.0
Metal	130.0	132.4	132.4	133.4	130.8	133.3	133.3	133.3	132.0	132.3	132.5	132.5	128.5	129.1	129.1	131.8
Electrical and electronic	129.5	130.2	130.2	131.0	129.1	129.6	129.6	130.1	129.6	129.6	130.3	130.5	131.7	132.4	132.4	134.5
Building	128.7	129.0	130.6	130.6	133.8	135.1	135.3	135.3	129.8	129.8	131.0	131.1	130.7	130.7	130.7	132.5
Vehicle	131.5	132.7	132.7	133.0	132.6	133.6	133.6	133.6	131.6	134.2	134.8	135.0	128.8	132.7	132.7	133.6
Clerks	130.3	130.7	131.0	131.8	130.8	131.5	131.8	132.6	129.9	130.5	132.5	133.1	130.5	131.0	131.2	134.2
Stenographers	129.0	129.8	130.1	130.5	131.7	132.3	132.5	133.2	129.4	131.2	132.5	133.0	132.8	133.4	133.4	136.4
Receptionists	130.2	130.5	130.7	131.3	134.2	136.2	138.0	139.0	130.9	131.7	133.6	134.5	130.1	131.0	131.3	133.9
Salespersons and personal service workers	132.4	132.8	133.1	133.1	129.1	132.3	132.4	132.4	133.8	136.3	137.6	137.6	130.1	133.8	134.6	135.5
Labourers and related workers	130.9	131.4	131.7	132.0	132.7	134.9	135.1	135.6	131.7	132.7	133.9	134.1	130.1	130.6	130.8	132.1
Trades assistants and factory hands	133.0	133.6	133.8	134.0	133.7	135.6	135.6	135.8	132.0	132.7	133.3	133.6	129.4	130.1	130.2	132.1
Construction and mining labourers	129.9	130.3	131.1	131.5	133.9	135.6	135.9	136.0	130.3	131.1	132.3	132.7	130.0	130.1	130.1	130.7
Cleaners	130.6	131.1	131.6	131.7	132.1	135.4	136.0	136.1	133.5	133.9	136.2	136.2	130.4	130.4	131.2	131.3
Other labourers	129.8	130.5	130.6	130.8	131.6	134.1	134.2	135.1	131.5	132.9	133.9	134.0	130.7	131.9	132.1	134.2
All occupation groups	129.0	129.5	129.9	130.2	131.2	132.8	133.0	133.7	131.2	132.6	135.3	135.6	129.9	131.1	132.0	134.9

Note: Statistics covering a more detailed occupation classification may be available on request. See paragraph 31 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 9. HOURLY AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES
FULL-TIME ADULT EMPLOYEES : INDUSTRY, STATES, TERRITORIES AND AUSTRALIA
BASE : JUNE 1985 = 100.0

Industry	NSW				Vic.				Qld			
	1990		1991		1990		1991		1990		1991	
	Aug.	June	July	Aug.	Aug.	June	July	Aug.	Aug.	June	July	Aug.
MALES												
Mining	132.2	132.2	132.0	132.0	131.1	132.7	132.8	133.4	131.4	132.7	132.7	132.9
Manufacturing	132.0	133.9	134.1	134.4	135.3	137.4	137.7	138.3	133.4	136.0	136.0	136.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	128.2	132.4	132.6	132.9	133.3	135.5	135.5	136.3	130.9	133.5	133.5	133.5
Textiles; Clothing and footwear	150.0	151.6	151.8	152.0	140.0	142.6	142.7	143.0	135.6	145.9	145.9	145.9
Chemicals, petroleum, coal	127.0	130.0	130.1	131.3	134.8	136.4	136.4	136.7	132.1	133.8	133.8	133.8
Metal products, machinery and equipment	131.1	132.1	132.2	132.6	133.8	135.5	136.1	136.9	135.7	138.4	138.4	138.8
Basic metal products	127.2	127.5	127.8	128.3	133.8	139.0	140.1	144.2	127.9	133.2	133.2	133.2
Fabricated metal products; Other machinery and equipment	132.7	134.0	134.0	134.2	137.0	138.4	138.5	138.8	138.2	139.5	139.5	139.5
Transport equipment	132.6	133.9	133.9	134.4	131.4	132.3	133.1	133.5	134.5	139.2	139.2	141.0
Other manufacturing(a)	136.9	138.6	138.9	139.2	141.7	143.5	143.7	144.1	133.7	135.3	135.3	135.3
Construction	130.1	131.0	131.7	133.0	134.0	134.5	135.4	136.5	132.5	133.6	135.3	135.5
Wholesale and retail trade	133.7	138.8	139.3	139.6	136.8	139.7	140.0	140.4	132.6	136.4	136.8	136.8
Wholesale trade	133.6	137.1	137.4	138.1	136.5	138.5	138.8	139.3	130.6	133.2	134.1	134.1
Retail trade	133.9	140.6	141.3	141.3	137.0	140.9	141.0	141.5	134.0	138.6	138.6	138.6
Transport and storage	129.7	131.6	132.1	132.4	132.5	134.1	134.9	135.2	131.9	136.4	136.6	138.9
Finance, property and business services	128.3	129.8	130.6	130.8	129.2	130.7	132.5	132.7	130.6	131.8	132.7	132.7
Community services	128.5	129.4	130.6	130.9	127.6	130.0	130.1	130.5	129.2	133.5	133.9	134.7
All industries(b)	130.0	131.7	132.2	132.7	132.8	134.6	135.0	135.7	131.7	134.3	134.6	135.3
FEMALES												
Manufacturing	136.6	139.8	139.9	140.3	140.4	142.3	142.6	143.3	134.8	139.2	139.2	139.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	130.6	133.5	133.6	134.2	137.1	137.9	138.1	139.4	131.5	136.3	136.3	136.3
Textiles; Clothing and footwear	147.0	150.5	150.5	150.5	141.9	143.8	143.9	144.2	141.4	146.1	146.1	146.1
Metal products, machinery and equipment	135.1	137.7	137.8	137.8	140.2	141.2	141.8	142.9	135.3	138.9	138.9	138.9
Other manufacturing(a)	137.7	140.7	141.2	141.3	144.7	147.0	147.3	148.2	134.6	138.3	138.3	138.3
Wholesale and retail trade	132.4	137.6	139.2	139.3	139.4	141.2	141.8	143.7	132.7	139.1	139.1	139.1
Wholesale trade	133.7	137.9	138.2	138.5	141.3	142.5	143.6	146.2	134.0	139.4	139.6	139.6
Retail trade	131.3	137.4	140.0	140.0	138.5	140.5	140.9	142.4	132.2	138.9	138.9	138.9
Transport and storage	128.8	131.2	131.2	131.4	134.1	135.7	136.0	136.8	130.8	133.4	133.4	134.5
Finance, property and business services	131.4	134.7	135.4	135.6	132.7	134.4	135.5	136.3	133.6	136.4	137.3	137.7
Community services	132.5	134.9	135.3	135.6	133.4	135.2	135.4	135.9	131.7	137.8	137.8	139.1
All industries(b)	132.7	135.6	136.2	136.6	135.7	137.3	137.7	138.6	132.4	137.1	137.3	138.1
PERSONS												
Mining	132.2	132.2	132.1	132.0	131.5	133.1	133.2	133.9	131.4	132.8	132.9	133.0
Manufacturing	132.9	135.1	135.3	135.6	136.6	138.7	139.0	139.6	133.6	136.5	136.5	136.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	128.8	132.7	132.8	133.2	134.1	135.9	136.0	136.9	131.0	134.0	134.0	134.0
Textiles; Clothing and footwear	148.1	150.9	151.0	151.1	141.3	143.4	143.5	143.8	139.6	146.0	146.0	146.0
Chemicals, petroleum, coal	129.3	132.9	133.0	134.4	135.5	136.9	137.0	137.4	132.6	134.7	134.7	134.7
Metal products, machinery and equipment	131.6	132.9	133.0	133.3	135.0	136.5	137.1	138.0	135.6	138.4	138.4	138.8
Basic metal products	127.1	127.4	127.7	128.2	134.4	139.3	140.4	144.5	128.3	133.5	133.5	133.5
Fabricated metal products; Other machinery and equipment	133.5	135.1	135.2	135.3	137.8	139.1	139.3	139.8	138.0	139.5	139.5	139.5
Transport equipment	132.6	134.0	134.0	134.5	132.9	133.8	134.6	135.0	134.5	139.2	139.3	141.0
Other manufacturing(a)	137.1	139.0	139.4	139.6	142.2	144.1	144.3	144.9	133.8	135.6	135.7	135.7
Construction	130.4	131.4	132.1	133.3	133.8	134.4	135.3	136.4	132.6	133.8	135.4	135.6
Wholesale and retail trade	133.3	138.4	139.3	139.5	137.6	140.2	140.5	141.5	132.6	137.3	137.5	137.5
Wholesale trade	133.6	137.4	137.7	138.2	137.6	139.5	139.9	141.0	131.4	134.6	135.4	135.4
Retail trade	132.9	139.3	140.8	140.8	137.6	140.8	141.0	141.8	133.3	138.7	138.7	138.7
Transport and storage	129.6	131.5	132.0	132.3	132.7	134.3	135.1	135.4	131.8	136.2	136.3	138.6
Finance, property and business services	129.7	132.0	132.8	133.0	131.0	132.7	134.1	134.6	132.1	134.0	134.9	135.1
Community services	130.8	132.4	133.2	133.5	130.7	132.8	132.9	133.3	130.6	135.8	136.0	137.1
All industries(b)	130.8	132.9	133.4	133.9	133.7	135.4	135.8	136.6	131.9	135.2	135.4	136.1

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 9. HOURLY AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES
FULL-TIME ADULT EMPLOYEES : INDUSTRY, STATES, TERRITORIES AND AUSTRALIA—continued
BASE : JUNE 1985 = 100.0

Industry	SA				WA				Tas.			
	1990		1991		1990		1991		1990		1991	
	Aug.	June	July	Aug.	Aug.	June	July	Aug.	Aug.	June	July	Aug.
MALES												
Mining	128.8	132.5	132.9	133.0	125.4	126.3	126.4	126.9	130.1	134.8	134.8	134.8
Manufacturing	136.3	137.8	137.9	138.1	133.4	134.6	134.6	135.2	133.6	137.0	137.1	137.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	136.8	139.5	139.7	140.3	133.8	134.0	134.0	134.0	133.9	137.6	137.6	137.6
Textiles; Clothing and footwear	141.1	146.8	146.8	147.7	140.2	152.2	152.2	152.2	139.7	142.7	142.9	143.0
Chemicals, petroleum, coal	135.8	148.9	148.9	148.9	132.7	132.8	132.8	132.8	127.8	132.6	132.6	132.6
Metal products, machinery and equipment	135.5	136.4	136.4	136.5	134.1	136.9	136.9	138.7	130.1	132.4	132.4	132.4
Basic metal products	135.7	136.7	136.9	137.0	134.0	139.2	139.2	143.6	129.3	131.5	131.5	131.5
Fabricated metal products; Other machinery and equipment	138.6	140.2	140.3	140.5	136.3	137.8	137.9	137.9	129.9	132.6	132.6	132.6
Transport equipment	133.5	133.8	133.8	133.8	129.3	129.5	129.5	129.5	137.4	140.4	140.4	140.4
Other manufacturing(a)	136.8	138.9	139.2	139.4	132.4	132.6	132.6	132.6	140.8	147.7	147.7	149.9
Construction	133.0	134.3	135.1	135.2	131.6	131.8	132.9	132.9	137.8	138.4	139.1	139.3
Wholesale and retail trade	137.1	140.6	140.6	141.2	134.8	135.4	135.4	135.4	132.9	136.4	136.6	136.6
Wholesale trade	136.8	139.2	139.2	139.6	134.5	135.2	135.2	135.2	132.7	134.7	134.8	134.8
Retail trade	137.4	142.1	142.1	142.8	135.0	135.5	135.5	135.5	133.0	137.6	137.8	137.8
Transport and storage	135.1	135.5	136.8	137.5	129.1	129.9	130.5	130.6	132.5	133.6	134.7	134.8
Finance, property and business services	132.6	133.1	134.0	135.2	127.5	128.1	129.3	129.4	131.0	131.0	131.2	131.2
Community services	128.9	130.1	131.0	131.2	125.5	125.8	125.8	125.8	130.6	132.1	132.2	134.6
All industries(b)	132.9	134.8	135.2	135.7	130.1	130.7	131.1	131.5	131.9	133.6	133.8	134.4
FEMALES												
Manufacturing	137.3	140.3	140.4	141.2	135.1	136.4	136.4	136.5	138.0	139.9	139.9	139.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	134.7	139.3	139.3	139.8	133.4	133.8	133.8	133.8	134.9	135.8	135.8	135.8
Textiles; Clothing and footwear	142.5	147.3	147.3	147.4	142.1	148.2	148.2	148.2	144.0	148.4	148.4	148.4
Metal products, machinery and equipment	138.1	140.0	140.3	141.3	134.5	134.8	134.8	134.8	138.8	140.0	140.0	140.0
Other manufacturing(a)	138.5	140.7	140.8	141.8	137.0	137.5	137.5	137.5	..	..	..	..
Wholesale and retail trade	139.0	142.2	142.2	143.8	139.7	140.6	140.6	140.9	132.2	137.1	137.1	137.1
Wholesale trade	140.8	143.2	143.2	146.3	139.4	139.4	139.4	139.4	134.4	136.6	136.6	136.6
Retail trade	138.3	141.9	141.9	142.9	139.8	140.9	140.9	141.3	131.7	137.2	137.2	137.2
Transport and storage	134.8	135.8	135.9	137.0	134.0	137.8	137.8	137.8	131.4	133.7	133.7	133.7
Finance, property and business services	136.2	137.4	138.0	139.6	128.4	129.3	130.2	130.2	131.4	131.4	131.8	131.8
Community services	129.6	130.4	130.4	130.7	129.9	130.2	130.2	130.2	132.6	133.4	133.4	134.6
All industries(b)	134.0	135.9	136.0	136.9	131.9	132.7	132.9	133.2	133.1	134.7	135.0	135.8
PERSONS												
Mining	128.9	133.3	133.6	133.8	125.4	126.3	126.4	126.9	130.1	134.8	134.8	134.8
Manufacturing	136.5	138.4	138.5	138.9	133.7	134.9	134.9	135.4	134.1	137.4	137.4	137.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	135.8	139.4	139.5	140.0	133.7	133.9	133.9	133.9	134.1	137.2	137.2	137.2
Textiles; Clothing and footwear	142.1	147.2	147.2	147.5	142.1	148.3	148.3	148.3	141.3	144.9	145.0	145.1
Chemicals, petroleum, coal	138.1	146.0	146.0	147.3	131.4	131.5	131.5	131.5	127.8	132.6	132.6	132.6
Metal products, machinery and equipment	135.9	137.0	137.0	137.3	134.2	136.7	136.7	138.3	130.3	132.5	132.5	132.5
Basic metal products	135.7	136.9	137.1	137.4	134.2	139.2	139.2	143.4	129.3	131.5	131.5	131.5
Fabricated metal products; Other machinery and equipment	138.7	140.4	140.5	140.9	135.9	137.2	137.3	137.3	129.9	132.6	132.6	132.6
Transport equipment	134.2	134.7	134.8	134.9	129.7	129.9	129.9	129.9	137.6	140.3	140.3	140.3
Other manufacturing(a)	137.2	139.3	139.5	139.9	132.7	132.9	132.9	132.9	140.8	147.7	147.7	149.9
Construction	133.1	134.4	135.2	135.4	131.6	131.7	132.8	132.8	137.7	138.3	139.0	139.2
Wholesale and retail trade	137.7	141.2	141.2	142.1	136.3	136.9	136.9	137.0	132.6	136.7	136.8	136.8
Wholesale trade	137.6	140.1	140.1	141.0	135.5	136.1	136.1	136.1	133.1	135.1	135.2	135.2
Retail trade	137.8	142.0	142.0	142.8	136.6	137.3	137.3	137.4	132.4	137.4	137.5	137.5
Transport and storage	135.0	135.5	136.7	137.5	129.6	130.7	131.3	131.4	132.4	133.6	134.6	134.7
Finance, property and business services	134.4	135.3	136.0	137.4	128.0	128.7	129.8	129.8	131.1	131.1	131.3	131.3
Community services	129.3	130.3	130.7	131.0	128.0	128.3	128.3	128.3	131.6	132.8	132.9	134.6
All industries(b)	133.2	135.1	135.4	136.0	130.6	131.2	131.7	132.0	132.2	133.9	134.1	134.8

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 9. HOURLY AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES
FULL-TIME ADULT EMPLOYEES : INDUSTRY, STATES, TERRITORIES AND AUSTRALIA—continued
BASE : JUNE 1985 = 100.0

Industry	NT				ACT				Aust.			
	1990		1991		1990		1991		1990		1991	
	Aug.	June	July	Aug.	Aug.	June	July	Aug.	Aug.	June	July	Aug.
MALES												
Mining	132.6	133.3	133.3	133.3	..	..	..	..	130.3	131.3	131.3	131.5
Manufacturing	133.0	135.0	135.0	135.0	130.2	130.3	130.3	132.9	133.8	135.9	136.0	136.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	135.1	140.3	140.3	140.3	139.7	140.5	145.7	145.7	131.4	134.3	134.4	134.8
Textiles; Clothing and footwear	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	142.0	144.9	145.0	145.2
Chemicals, petroleum, coal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	130.7	133.0	133.0	133.7
Metal products, machinery and equipment	132.1	132.7	132.7	132.7	128.1	128.3	128.3	130.5	133.1	134.6	134.9	135.4
Basic metal products	132.0	132.0	132.0	132.0	129.4	133.1	133.1	133.1	130.1	132.3	132.6	133.9
Fabricated metal products; Other machinery and equipment	133.4	133.4	133.4	133.4	128.1	128.2	128.2	130.4	135.4	136.8	136.8	137.0
Transport equipment	129.4	134.1	134.1	134.1	125.8	129.4	129.4	129.4	132.3	133.5	133.9	134.3
Other manufacturing(a)	131.6	131.6	131.6	131.6	129.2	129.2	129.2	129.2	137.8	139.5	139.6	140.0
Construction	130.8	131.0	131.7	131.7	129.6	129.8	129.8	131.4	131.7	132.5	133.4	134.2
Wholesale and retail trade	131.5	135.3	135.5	135.5	129.0	133.7	133.8	134.2	134.7	138.4	138.7	139.0
Wholesale trade	132.4	134.4	135.2	135.2	132.8	136.3	136.5	137.7	134.4	137.0	137.3	137.8
Retail trade	131.2	135.6	135.6	135.6	127.6	132.7	132.7	132.8	135.0	139.6	139.9	140.1
Transport and storage	129.8	130.9	131.0	131.5	131.4	131.7	132.0	134.8	131.2	133.2	133.8	134.5
Finance, property and business services	128.5	129.1	131.3	131.5	127.4	128.2	129.7	130.9	129.2	130.4	131.5	131.7
Community services	127.3	127.8	146.2	148.2	128.3	130.0	135.0	140.5	128.3	130.1	131.1	131.8
All industries(b)	130.5	131.0	134.2	134.7	129.0	129.9	131.4	134.9	131.3	133.1	133.5	134.2
FEMALES												
Manufacturing	124.5	125.8	125.8	125.8	132.1	133.3	133.3	135.7	138.2	140.8	140.9	141.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	124.5	125.8	125.8	125.8	130.3	137.7	137.7	137.7	133.3	136.0	136.1	136.7
Textiles; Clothing and footwear	..	..	..	..	141.8	145.2	145.2	145.2	142.9	145.5	145.6	145.7
Metal products, machinery and equipment	..	..	..	..	129.5	137.7	137.7	137.7	137.6	139.4	139.8	140.4
Other manufacturing(a)	..	..	..	..	138.8	140.1	140.1	140.1	140.2	142.8	143.1	143.6
Wholesale and retail trade	131.9	136.9	136.9	139.2	129.3	136.4	136.4	136.4	135.3	139.4	140.1	140.8
Wholesale trade	130.9	135.5	135.5	138.1	130.5	138.0	138.0	136.4	139.6	140.1	141.1	141.1
Retail trade	132.4	137.6	137.6	139.8	129.2	136.2	136.2	136.2	134.8	139.3	140.1	140.7
Transport and storage	129.6	130.9	132.0	133.8	129.8	133.5	133.5	135.3	131.1	133.4	133.5	134.0
Finance, property and business services	130.7	133.6	134.8	136.0	127.3	134.5	135.0	135.4	132.1	134.5	135.3	135.8
Community services	136.5	139.8	144.6	144.8	133.1	135.7	137.0	138.7	132.2	134.7	135.0	135.6
All industries(b)	134.4	136.5	139.0	139.9	131.9	134.1	134.7	136.8	133.5	136.1	136.4	137.2
PERSONS												
Mining	132.8	133.4	133.4	133.4	..	..	..	..	130.3	131.5	131.5	131.7
Manufacturing	131.8	133.7	133.7	133.7	130.6	130.9	130.9	133.4	134.8	136.9	137.1	137.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	131.4	135.3	135.3	135.3	133.4	138.6	140.4	140.4	131.8	134.7	134.7	135.2
Textiles; Clothing and footwear	..	..	..	..	141.8	145.2	145.2	145.2	142.6	145.3	145.4	145.6
Chemicals, petroleum, coal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	132.1	134.6	134.8	135.6
Metal products, machinery and equipment	132.1	132.7	132.7	132.7	128.2	129.1	129.1	131.1	133.8	135.3	135.6	136.1
Basic metal products	132.0	132.0	132.0	132.0	129.4	133.1	133.1	133.1	130.2	132.3	132.7	134.0
Fabricated metal products; Other machinery and equipment	133.4	133.4	133.4	133.4	128.2	129.0	129.0	131.1	135.9	137.4	137.5	137.7
Transport equipment	129.4	134.1	134.1	134.1	125.8	129.4	129.4	129.4	133.1	134.4	134.7	135.2
Other manufacturing(a)	131.6	131.6	131.6	131.6	130.5	130.7	130.7	130.7	138.2	140.0	140.2	140.6
Construction	130.5	130.9	131.6	132.0	129.5	129.7	129.7	131.4	131.8	132.6	133.5	134.3
Wholesale and retail trade	131.7	135.9	136.0	136.9	129.1	134.6	134.7	134.9	134.9	138.7	139.2	139.6
Wholesale trade	131.8	134.9	135.3	136.4	132.3	136.6	136.8	137.7	134.9	137.7	138.1	138.7
Retail trade	131.6	136.3	136.3	137.1	128.2	134.1	134.1	134.1	134.9	139.5	140.0	140.3
Transport and storage	129.8	130.9	131.2	132.0	131.2	131.9	132.2	134.8	131.2	133.3	133.8	134.5
Finance, property and business services	129.6	131.2	133.0	133.7	127.4	132.2	133.0	133.7	130.6	132.4	133.4	133.7
Community services	133.3	135.6	145.1	146.0	130.5	132.7	135.9	139.7	130.4	132.6	133.2	133.8
All industries(b)	131.9	133.1	136.0	136.6	130.0	131.4	132.6	135.6	132.0	134.0	134.4	135.1

(a) Includes wood, wood products and furniture; non-metallic mineral products; and miscellaneous manufacturing, but does not include all other manufacturing groups.

(b) Excludes employees in the defence forces; agriculture; services to agriculture; and employees in private households employing staff.

Note: Statistics covering a more detailed industry classification may be available on request. See paragraph 31 of the Explanatory Notes.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication contains indexes for weekly and hourly award rates of pay for full-time adult wage and salary earners. These indexes have been compiled on a monthly basis since the base month of June 1985.

2. The methodology used to construct the Award Rates of Pay Indexes is in general similar to that used for other indexes such as the Consumer Price Index and the Producer and Foreign Trade price indexes. It is based on a representative 'basket' of award rates of pay. The indexes are constructed by weighting award rates of pay for selected classifications according to the pattern of employment that existed at May 1985. The 'basket' of classifications, and their weights remain constant during the life of the indexes, so changes in the indexes reflect general *trends* in award rates of pay over time. They do not measure relative *levels* of average award rates of pay between States, industries, awards and occupations.

3. All award rates of pay series are expressed as index numbers with a reference base of June 1985 = 100.0. The base for the new series of June 1985 was determined using data obtained from the Survey of Employee Earnings and Hours conducted in May 1985.

4. The December 1987 issue of this publication contains the first release of these series. That issue provides a large number of series covering the period from June 1985, as well as four appendixes containing:

- distribution of the weights used to construct the indexes;
- weighted average minimum standard hours at the base period;
- weighted average minimum award rates of pay at the base period; and
- factors for linking the current and previous series.

5. These series replace an earlier series which covered the period June 1976 to November 1987. Note that separate indexes for wage earners and wage and salary earners are not provided in the current series, because of difficulties in distinguishing wage and salary earners in award documentation or in the survey from which employment numbers were obtained. For more information regarding the methodological and conceptual differences between the previous series and the current series, refer to *Information Paper : Award Rates of Pay Indexes* (6343.0) released on 11 February 1988.

Scope and coverage

6. The award rates of pay for full-time adult employees, which are normally varied in accordance with awards, determinations or registered collective agreements, have been selected in the indexes. As at June 1985, the indexes cover 3.0 million persons (2.1 million males and 0.9 million females). Approximately 3 per cent of full-time adult employees are covered by unregistered agreements (i.e. those agreements made by an employer with a group of employees and which are not registered with a Federal or State wage fixing authority). For statistical purposes these have been considered to be similar to awards. The rates prescribed in the more

important of these, such as the collective agreement between the State Transport Authority of Victoria and some of its employees, have been included in the indexes.

7. Rates of pay applicable to approximately 16 per cent of full-time adult employees who are not covered by awards, determinations or registered or unregistered collective agreements, are not covered by the indexes. This includes those employees whose rates of pay and conditions of work are not normally varied in accordance with variations in a specific Federal or State award, determination or registered collective agreement or a specific unregistered agreement.

Collection of award information

8. Information on award rates of pay for selected classifications is obtained from a variety of sources. The primary updating sources are advices of award variations determined or authorised by industrial tribunals. A number of secondary sources are also used including the Employers' Federation of N.S.W. and the Victorian Employers' Federation. Information obtained by these means is used to update award rates of pay for each selected classification on a monthly basis and used for the compilation of the monthly indexes.

Design of the indexes

Selection of the classifications

9. The source used to base the indexes is the May 1985 Survey of Employee Earnings and Hours. The Survey collected information on the industry and occupation of individual employees, the award under which they are covered and their award classification.

10. This information was used to stratify classifications by industry, occupation and State as part of a sample design which ensured that the indexes have been produced at a satisfactory level of reliability for all cross-classifications included in the series.

11. A sample of approximately 700 awards and 5,500 award classifications has been selected for inclusion in the indexes.

Compilation

12. Data on the award rates of pay from June 1985 and subsequent months have been compiled for each of the selected award classifications. Estimates of weighted average award rates were calculated by expanding data from the sample of award classifications. The estimates for June 1985 for each component of the series were then converted to an index value of 100.0.

Weighting

13. The weighting pattern of the indexes is determined at the award classification level. The weights applied to the award classifications included in the indexes are derived from the May 1985 Survey of Employee Earnings and Hours. The distribution of the weights used in the construction of the indexes is shown in Appendix A of the December 1987 issue of this publication.

14. Awards have been divided into two groups, 'major' awards and 'minor' awards, depending on the estimated employment coverage of each award. All 200 major awards have been included in the indexes, while only a

sample of approximately 500 minor awards have been included. For classifications selected within major awards, the employment benchmarks have been inflated in the indexes to account for the total employment within the award. For classifications selected within minor awards, employment benchmarks have been inflated in the indexes to account for the total employment coverage of all minor awards.

Limitations of weighting

15. The indexes are fixed weight indexes. The weights of the indexes need to be reviewed periodically because of the problems inherent with having fixed weight indexes. In particular, the indexes are not responsive to changes in the structure and coverage of awards, and are likely to become less representative and therefore less reliable over time. An example of this type of problem occurred with the Victorian Nurses Award. This award underwent a major restructuring during 1986 with some classifications being amalgamated and others being split into two or more classifications. This type of restructuring of an award in the indexes means that an equivalent classification needs to be selected from the revised award structure. However, until a complete review of the indexes is carried out, the old weighting structure must be used.

16. Another example of the problems that can occur with fixed weight indexes concerns second-tier variations (March 1987 National Wage Case decision). In general, second-tier variations have been applied to all employees covered by an award. In some cases however, the second-tier increase has only been granted to a proportion of the employees covered by the award. Because of the fixed weights of the indexes a partial increase to the award cannot be included in the indexes. In such cases the indexes are varied if the increase applies to the majority of the employees covered by the award.

Revision of the indexes

17. In some cases, when awards etc. are varied, the new award rates are made retrospective. In addition there is sometimes a considerable delay in the receipt of notification of changes in award rates in respect of the classification included in the indexes. Because of these factors the figures in this publication are subject to revision. Revisions for States, industries and occupations are included in this publication. Revised figures for each industry and occupation group in each State are available on request.

Definitions

18. The *award rates of pay* used in the compilation of the indexes :

Include

- (i) the base rate and any allowances or loadings that are applicable to ALL employees under a specific award classification (e.g. industry allowance); and
- (ii) supplementary payments when they are specified within the award.

Exclude

- (i) remunerative allowances. It is considered that these allowances are paid to reimburse employees for expenses they are expected to incur during the course of their employment (e.g. tool allowances). The inclusion of these allowances would not

reflect the true level of remuneration of these employees; and

- (ii) superannuation payments and other payments such as severance and termination payments which are paid to employees as part of an award agreement.

19. The *weekly award rates of pay series* for full-time adult employees provide details of the movements in the weekly rates of pay for award classifications included in the index.

20. The *hourly award rates of pay series* for full-time adult employees provide details of the movements in the hourly rates of pay for award classifications included in the index. These series include only those awards and classifications where hours of work are specified in the award.

21. Estimates of *standard weekly hours of work* previously included as an appendix to the June and December issues of this publication can now be obtained on request via a special data service. Inquiries should be made to Bruce McClelland on (06) 252 6581. These estimates apply to all wage and salary earners where standard hours are specified in the award etc. They refer to weighted average standard weekly hours of work where the weighting is based on the weights used for the construction of the award rates of pay indexes.

22. Estimates of the *weighted average minimum weekly award rates of pay* are based on the weights used in the construction of the award rates of pay indexes. The weighted average minimum award rates of pay at the base period are included as Appendix C of the December 1987 issue of this publication.

Reliability of indexes

23. Since the indexes are based on information obtained from a sample of employers they are subject to sampling variability. That is, they may differ by chance from figures that would have been produced if all employers had been included in the survey.

24. Inaccuracies may also occur because of imperfections by respondents or in processing by the ABS. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as *non-sampling errors*. Although considerable care is taken in questionnaire design; in the instructions given to employers on how to select a sample of their employees; in editing the survey returns; and in relating the figures to comparable statistics, these inaccuracies may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. As an example, non-sampling error may occur in the survey where employers are uncertain of the precise awards and classifications which cover their employees.

Comparability of results

25. When comparisons are made between period-to-period movements in the Award Rates of Pay Indexes (ARPI) and movements in Average Weekly Ordinary Time Earnings (AWOTE) for full-time adults published in *Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia* (6302.0) it is important to recognise the different coverage, scope, definitions and methodology used in the construction of each series. In particular, the AWOTE series includes a number of payments additional to award rates of pay used in compiling ARPI. Allowances covered

under awards which are not industry or occupation-wide in their application such as site, travelling, height or dirt allowances, are excluded from ARPI but included in AWOTE. The AWOTE series also includes other payments such as shift penalty payments and over-award pay. A significant number of employees are not covered by awards but are included in AWOTE. The AWOTE series is also affected by compositional changes in the labour force. However ARPI is not similarly affected, being fixed-weight indexes constructed from a representative 'basket' of occupations selected from the May 1985 Survey of Employee Earnings and Hours. It is subject to reselection and rebasing at infrequent intervals. Other factors affecting comparisons between the two series include seasonal influences on earnings and differences between the two series in the treatment of retrospective pay increases. A detailed description of the methodology, scope, and definitions used in compiling AWOTE is featured in Catalogue No. 6302.0.

Classification of industry and occupation

26. Industry is classified according to the *Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC), 1983* (1201.0). Occupation is classified according to the *Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO)* (1222.0).

General increases in award wages

27. Details of general increases in award wages as a result of wage hearings since 1980 are included as an appendix to those issues of this publication which correspond to the month in which general wage increases have been awarded. Information for earlier periods was published in *Labour Statistics, Australia, 1980* (6101.0) and earlier issues of that publication.

Related publications

28. For details of previously published indexes reference should be made to previous issues of this publication and the following publications:

For the period March 1939 to June 1965: *Minimum Wage Rates* (6313.0)

For the period June 1965 to June 1972: *Wage Rates Indexes* (6314.0)

For the period July 1972 to June 1975: *Wage Rates and Earnings* (6312.0)

For the period July 1975 to August 1982: *Wage Rates Indexes* (6312.0)

For the period September 1982 to November 1987: *Award Rates of Pay Indexes, Australia* (6312.0).

29. Users may also be interested in the following publications:

Information Paper: Award Rates of Pay Indexes (6343.0)

Distribution and Composition of Employee Earnings and Hours, Australia, Preliminary (6305.0) and final publication *Distribution and Composition of Employee Earnings and Hours, Australia*, (6306.0) — annual

Average Weekly Earnings, Australia, Preliminary (6301.0) and final publication *Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia* (6302.0) — issued quarterly

Award Coverage, Australia, May 1990 (6315.0)

Industrial Disputes, Australia (6321.0) — issued monthly

Industrial Disputes, Australia (6322.0) — issued annually

Trade Union Statistics, Australia (6323.0) — issued annually

Labour Statistics, Australia (6101.0) — annual

A Guide to Labour Statistics (6102.0) — annual

Labour Statistics in Brief (6104.0) — annual

Occasional Paper No. 1986/1: Statistics on Wages, Earnings, Income and Labour Costs — A Guide to Their Concepts, Measurements and Usage

30. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue of Publications and the Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

Unpublished statistics

31. In some cases, the ABS can also make available information which is not published. This information may be made available in one or more of the following forms: microfiche, photocopy, data tape, computer printout, clerically-extracted tabulation. Generally, a charge is made for providing unpublished information. Inquiries for unpublished statistics related to this publication should be made to Bruce McClelland on (06) 252 6581, or to Information Services in the nearest ABS office.

Symbols and other usages

... not applicable

32. As the indexes are rounded to one decimal place, discrepancies may occur between the published annual percentage changes in Tables 1, 4, 5 and 6 and the value which would be produced by calculating the percentage change from the published statistics.

Forthcoming issues

33. The following table shows the dates on which the *Award Rates of Pay Indexes, Australia* (6312.0) publication is expected to be released.

Issue		Expected Release Date
1991	September	8 November 1991
	October	13 December 1991
	November	17 January 1992
	December	14 February 1992



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